



## Intercomparison of absorption photometer Project No.: AP-2019-1-18

### Basic informations:

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS, Lab 121

Date: 21 January - 25 January 2019

Principal Investigator	Home Institution	Participant	Instrument
N. Kalivitis	UOC	N. Kalivitis	S00-00049

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## 1 Intercomparison summary

### Status on arrival

No issues due to transportation or other damages.

### Flow calibration

The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of 21.11 °C and 1013.25 hPa. The flow was 1.1 % too low compared to reference flow meter (TSI 4100). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

### Noise

The noise level of the instrument is in the normal range. The average noise ( $1\sigma$ ) for the all wavelengths was less equal  $25 \text{ ng m}^{-3}$  for one minute averaging time. The background level was acceptable with deviations of less equal  $14 \text{ ng m}^{-3}$  for all wavelengths.

## **Inspection**

The instrument was clean without any contamination.

## **Comparison to reference MAAP**

BC concentrations at 880 nm (BC6) of AE33 are 39.1 % higher than BC concentrations from a reference MAAP.

## **Comparison to reference AE33**

The deviations of BC concentrations relative to the reference AE33 are in the range of –1.0 to 4.5 %.

## **Comparison to reference absorption**

The deviations of the absorption coefficients derived from AE33 relative to the absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup are in the range of –3.9 to 4.7 %.

## **Recommendations**

No recommendations.

## **Overall assessment**

The instrument meets the requirements.

## 2 Details

### Configuration parameters

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<data>
  <name>Aethalometer</name>
  <manufacturer>Magee Scientific </manufacturer>
  <!-- Instrument serial number -->
  <SerialNumber>AE33-S00-00049</SerialNumber>
  <!-- Model number-->
  <ModelNo>AE33</ModelNo>
  <!-- Language used for all text in AE software!-->
  <language>EN</language>
  <!-- Number of channels, 1 - IR, 2 - IR & UV, 7 - 7 wavelenghts (from IR to UV)-->
  <NoOfChannels>7</NoOfChannels>
  <About>0</About>
  <SetupStartTime>2019/01/23 11:40:44 </SetupStartTime>
  <SetupEndTime>
  </SetupEndTime>
  <DateFormat>1</DateFormat>
  <MeasureTimeStamp>1</MeasureTimeStamp>
  <!-- Preset value for pump-->
  <PumpPresetValue>590</PumpPresetValue>
  <!-- Set Flow in mlpm -->
  <FlowSet>4000</FlowSet>
  <!-- TimeBase interval; can be 1, 15, 30, 60, 300 seconds -->
  <TimeBase>60</TimeBase>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 1-->
  <SG1>18.47</SG1>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 2-->
  <SG2>14.54</SG2>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 3-->
  <SG3>13.14</SG3>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 4-->
  <SG4>11.58</SG4>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 5-->
  <SG5>10.35</SG5>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 6-->
  <SG6>7.77</SG6>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 7-->
  <SG7>7.19</SG7>
  <!-- Spot size in cm2-->
  <Area>0.785</Area>
  <!-- Number of spots moved when tape advance occurs -->
  <SpotsPerAdvance>1</SpotsPerAdvance>
  <!-- Relative humidity and temperature control -->
  <RHandTempControl>0</RHandTempControl>
  <!-- Flow units Standard(0) or Volumetric(1) -->
  <FlowUnitsStandard>1</FlowUnitsStandard>
  <!-- Maximum attenuation before tape advance-->
  <AtnMAX>120</AtnMAX>
  <!-- Condition when Tape Advance starts; 1 - ATNmax, 2 - time interval (every n-hours), 3 -
      certain time of day -->
  <TAtype></TAtype>
  <!-- TapeAdvanceInterval is unit in hours between 2 tape advance -->
  <TapeAdvanceInterval>12</TapeAdvanceInterval>
  <!-- TapeAdvanceCount is overall number of TA counts! -->
  <TapeAdvanceCount>1027</TapeAdvanceCount>
  <!-- WarmUpInterval is time (in minutes) after TA of Clean Air flow-->
  <WarmUpInterval>3</WarmUpInterval>
  <!-- Flow calculation parameters -->
  <FlowFormulaA0>-2281.20385742187</FlowFormulaA0>
  <FlowFormulaA1>-2995.52880859375</FlowFormulaA1>
  <FlowFormulaA2>-3000</FlowFormulaA2>
  <FlowFormulaB0>13.0021963119507</FlowFormulaB0>
  <FlowFormulaB1>14.8685178756714</FlowFormulaB1>
  <FlowFormulaB2>16</FlowFormulaB2>
  <FlowFormulaC0>-0.00121184578165412</FlowFormulaC0>
  <FlowFormulaC1>-0.00265414454042912</FlowFormulaC1>
  <FlowFormulaC2>-0.003</FlowFormulaC2>
  <FlowFormulaD>181.408843994141</FlowFormulaD>
  <FlowFormulaE>0.0808292701840401</FlowFormulaE>
  <FlowFormulaF>4.38386052792339E-07</FlowFormulaF>
  <!-- Tape offset -->
  <!-- TapeOffset 0-not set yet! 1-set tapeleft and right offset are valid -->
  <TapeOffsetValid>1</TapeOffsetValid>
  <TapeRightFormulaK>1.06441717791411</TapeRightFormulaK>
  <TapeRightFormulaN>-23.1840490797546</TapeRightFormulaN>
  <TapeLeftFormulaK>1.05014749262537</TapeLeftFormulaK>
  <TapeLeftFormulaN>-10.7610619469026</TapeLeftFormulaN>
  <!-- Compensation algorithm -->

```

```

<Zeta>0.01</Zeta>
<C>1.39</C>
<ATNf1>10</ATNf1>
<ATNf2>30</ATNf2>
<Kmax>0.015</Kmax>
<Kmin>-0.005</Kmin>
<k0>0.0142265215623563</k0>
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<k6>-0.005</k6>

<FlowRepStd>0</FlowRepStd>

<P>101325</P>

<T>21.11</T>

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<Device3>0</Device3>

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<DaylightSavingTime>0</DaylightSavingTime>
<IPport>8000</IPport>
<TapeAdvanceTime>2/6/2017 3:02:01 PM</TapeAdvanceTime>
<TapeAdvanceAdjust>0</TapeAdvanceAdjust>
<ExternalID>1</ExternalID>
<BHparamID>1</BHparamID>
<TimeSync>0</TimeSync>
</data>

```

## Flow check

Table 1: Correction factors  $F_{flow}$  and  $F_{STP}$  for correcting eBC concentrations.  $F_{flow}$  corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage.  $F_{STP}$  is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions ( $0^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 1013.25 hPa).  $\zeta$  is the leakage considering the difference is due to tangential leakage through the edges of the filter tape (see manual).

System flow and reference			Measured	$F_{flow}$	$F_{STP}$	$\zeta$	
$Q_{AE33}$	$T_{0,AE33}$	$p_{0,AE33}$	flow $Q$	[slpm]	[°C]	[hPa]	[slpm]
4.851	21.11	1013.25		4.799	1.011	1.077	0.087

## Spot size check

Table 2: Correction factor for spot sizes  $F_{spot}$ .

Nominal spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Measured spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	$F_{spot}$
0.785	Well defined spot, spot size not measured	1.0



Figure 1: New spot from AE33 (S00-00049) on filter tape.

## Instrumental Noise

Table 3: Noise parameters of AE33 (S00-00049) measured with filtered air.

Wavelength [nm]	Number of data points	Median [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	10th percentile [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	90th percentile [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Mean [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Std. dev. [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Error of mean [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]
370	171	14	-2	30	14	15	1
470	171	-2	-32	30	-1	25	2
520	171	0	-23	23	-1	19	1
590	171	1	-23	24	1	21	2
660	171	2	-20	22	0	19	1
880	171	2	-28	29	2	23	2
950	171	4	-23	35	4	23	2

## Comparison to reference MAAP

Table 4: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S00-00049) and reference MAAP after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
880	1.391	0.026	0.981

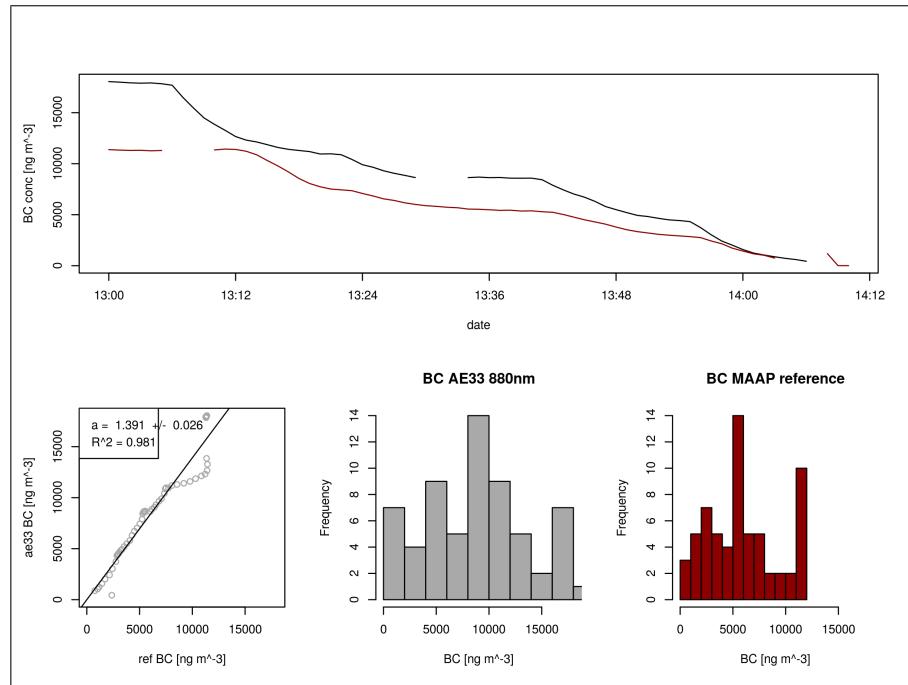


Figure 2: Correlation of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S00-00049) and reference MAAP.

## Comparison to reference AE33

Table 5: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficients from AE33 (S00-00049) and reference AE33 after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
370	1.044	0.005	0.999
470	1.015	0.004	0.999
520	1.041	0.004	0.999
590	1.045	0.003	0.999
660	1.004	0.003	0.999
880	1.028	0.003	1
950	0.99	0.026	0.954

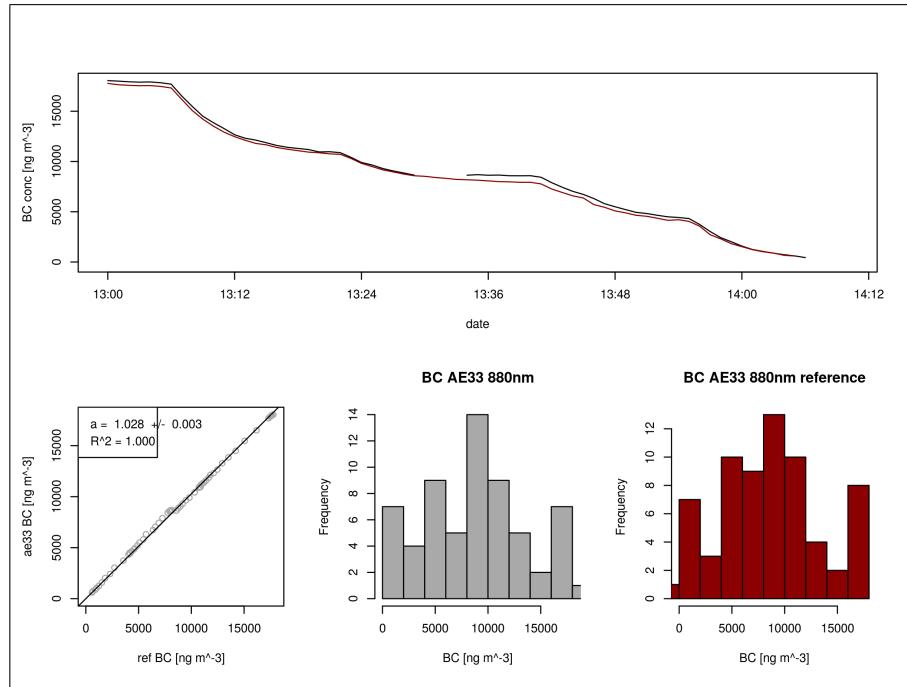


Figure 3: Correlation of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S00-00049) and reference AE33.

## Comparison to multi-wavelength absorption

Table 6: Correlation parameter of absorption from AE33 (S00-00049) ( $C_0 = 3.5$ ) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
470	0.978	0.004	0.999
520	1.047	0.005	0.999
660	0.961	0.004	0.999

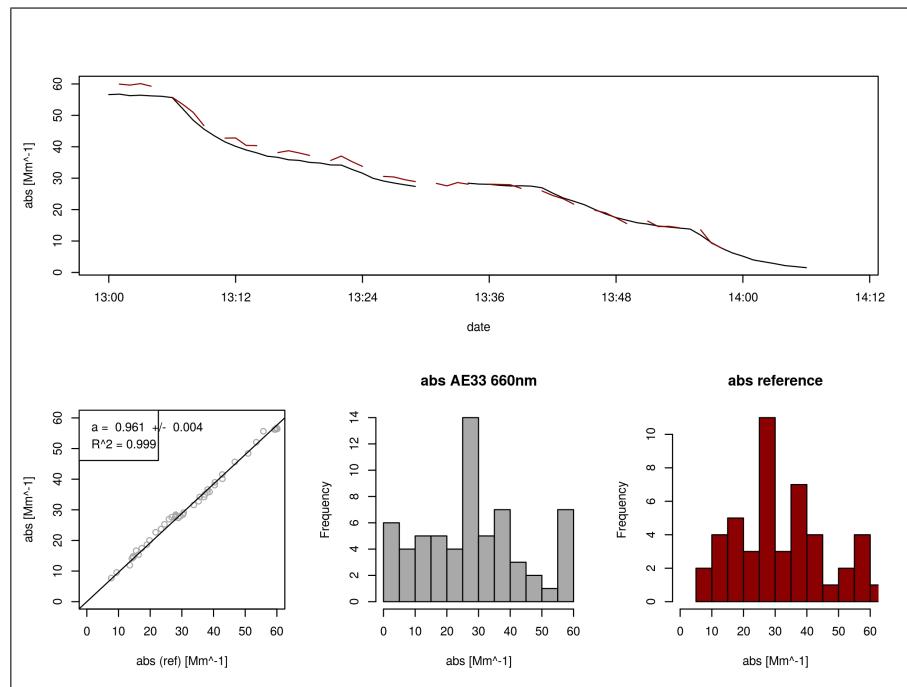


Figure 4: Correlation of absorption from AE33 (S00-00049) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference at 660 nm.