

Intercomparison of absorption photometer

Project No.: AP-2018-1-2

Basic informations:

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS, lab 121

Date: 26 March, 2018

Principal Investigator	Home Institution	Participant	Instrument
B. Bergmans	ISSeP	C. Dauchont	AE33 (Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.)

1 Intercomparison summary

Status on arrival: An broke inlet connector was plugged in during transport.

Flow calibration: The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of 21.11°C and 1013.25 hPa. The flow was 3.2% too low compared to reference flow meter (Glibrator). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

Noise: The noise level of the instrument is in the normal range. The average noise (1σ) for all wavelengths was less equal 40 ng·m⁻³ for one minute averaging time. The background level was acceptable with deviations of less equal 23 ng·m⁻³ for all wavelengths.

Inspection: The measuring cell was contaminated with black particles.

Comparison to reference MAAP: BC concentrations at 880 nm (BC6) of AE33 are 1.6% lower than BC concentrations from a reference MAAP.

Comparison to reference AE33: The deviations of BC concentrations relative to the reference AE33 are in the range of -8 to 0% for ambient aerosol and BC from CAST (soot generator)

Comparison to reference absorption: The absorption coefficients derived from AE33 at 660 nm (BC5) are 14% higher than absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup.

Recommendations: No recommendations.

Overall assessment: The instrument meets the requirements.

2 Details

Configuration parameters
<pre> <?xml version="1.0"?> <data> <name>Aethalometer</name> <manufacturer>Magee Scientific</manufacturer> <!-- Instrument serial number --> <SerialNumber>AE33-S02-00169</SerialNumber> <!--Model number--> <ModelNo>AE33</ModelNo> <!--Language used for all text in AE software!--> <language>EN</language> <!-- Number of channels, 1 - IR, 2 - IR & UV, 7 - 7 wavelenghts (from IR to UV)--> <NoOfChannels>7</NoOfChannels> <About>0</About> <SetupStartTime>2017/12/29 08:41:42</SetupStartTime> <SetupEndTime> </SetupEndTime> <DateFormat>1</DateFormat> <MeasureTimeStamp>1</MeasureTimeStamp> <!-- Preset value for pump--> <PumpPresetValue>595</PumpPresetValue> <!-- Set Flow in mlpm --> <FlowSet>5000</FlowSet> <!-- TimeBase interval; can be 1, 15, 30, 60, 300 seconds --> <TimeBase>60</TimeBase> <!-- sigma value for channel 1--> <SG1>18.47</SG1> <!-- sigma value for channel 2--> <SG2>14.54</SG2> <!-- sigma value for channel 3--> <SG3>13.14</SG3> <!-- sigma value for channel 4--> <SG4>11.58</SG4> <!-- sigma value for channel 5--> <SG5>10.35</SG5> <!-- sigma value for channel 6--> <SG6>7.77</SG6> <!-- sigma value for channel 7--> <SG7>7.19</SG7> <!-- Spot size in cm2--> <Area>0.785</Area> <!-- Number of spots moved when tape advance occurs --> <SpotsPerAdvance>1</SpotsPerAdvance> <!-- Relative humidity and temperature control --> <RHandTempControl>0</RHandTempControl> <!-- Flow units Standard(0) or Volumetric(1) --> <FlowUnitsStandard>1</FlowUnitsStandard> <!-- Maximum attenuation before tape advance--> <AttnMAX>120</AttnMAX> <!-- Condition when Tape Advance starts; 1 - ATNmax, 2 - time interval (every n-hours), 3 - certain time of day --> <TAtype>1</TAtype> <!-- TapeAdvanceInterval is unit in hours between 2 tape advance --> <TapeAdvanceInterval>12</TapeAdvanceInterval> <!-- TapeAdvanceCount is overall number of TA counts! --> <TapeAdvanceCount>2302</TapeAdvanceCount> <!-- WarmUpInterval is time (in minutes) after TA of Clean Air flow--> <WarmUpInterval>3</WarmUpInterval> <!-- Flow calculation parameters --> <FlowFormulaA0>-2295.75502490693</FlowFormulaA0> <FlowFormulaA1>-3152.94834637142</FlowFormulaA1> <FlowFormulaA2>-3185.46406359851</FlowFormulaA2> <FlowFormulaB0>12.8891519992542</FlowFormulaB0> <FlowFormulaB1>15.4400224188622</FlowFormulaB1> <FlowFormulaB2>16.4108232833991</FlowFormulaB2> <FlowFormulaC0>-0.0009114478644131</FlowFormulaC0> <FlowFormulaC1>-0.00297334910253305</FlowFormulaC1> <FlowFormulaC2>-0.00390099688136571</FlowFormulaC2> <FlowFormulaD>183.396318935671</FlowFormulaD> <FlowFormulaE>0.0809602826020624</FlowFormulaE> </pre>

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<FlowFormulaF>2.52867644281061E-07</FlowFormulaF>
<!-- Tape offset-->
<!-- TapeOffset 0-not set yet! 1-set tapeleft and right offset are valid -->
<TapeOffsetValid>1</TapeOffsetValid>
<TapeRightFormulaK>1.12297734627832</TapeRightFormulaK>
<TapeRightFormulaN>-51.2653721682848</TapeRightFormulaN>
<TapeLeftFormulaK>1.078787878788</TapeLeftFormulaK>
<TapeLeftFormulaN>-36.6424242424243</TapeLeftFormulaN>
<!-- Compensation algorithm-->
<Zeta>0.01</Zeta>
<C>1.39</C>
<ATNf1>10</ATNf1>
<ATNf2>30</ATNf2>
<Kmax>0.015</Kmax>
<Kmin>-0.005</Kmin>
<k0>0.003300901</k0>
<k1>0.00347989</k1>
<k2>0.003158332</k2>
<k3>0.002936808</k3>
<k4>0.00255905</k4>
<k5>0.001379787</k5>
<k6>0.0006368175</k6>
<!-- Flow reporting standard-->
<FlowRepStd>0</FlowRepStd>
<!-- External Pressure -->
<P>101325</P>
<!-- External Temperature -->
<T>21.11</T>
<!-- External device on COM1-->
<Device1>5</Device1>
<!-- External device on COM2-->
<Device2>0</Device2>
<!-- External device on COM3-->
<Device3>0</Device3>
<!-- Network connection-->
<IPAddress>
</IPAddress>
<AutoConnect>0</AutoConnect>
<!-- Auto test enabled 0-NO, 1-YES -->
<AutoTestEnabled>1</AutoTestEnabled>
<!-- Auto test type - weekly = 0, monthly = 1-->
<AutoTestType>0</AutoTestType>
<!-- Auto test day-->
<AutoTestDay>7</AutoTestDay>
<!-- Auto test Time-->
<AutoTestTime>12:00:00</AutoTestTime>
<Aff>1</Aff>
<Abb>2</Abb>
<HomeInfo>0</HomeInfo>
<Display>1</Display>
<TimeZone>Coordinated Universal Time</TimeZone>
<DaylightSavingTime>0</DaylightSavingTime>
<TapeAdvanceTime>0001/01/01 00:00:00</TapeAdvanceTime>
<TapeAdvanceAdjust>0</TapeAdvanceAdjust>
<ExternalID>1</ExternalID>
<BHparamID>1</BHparamID>
</data>
```

Flow check

¹Correction factors F_{flow} and F_{STP} for correcting eBC concentrations. F_{flow} corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage. F_{STP} is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions (0°C, 1013.25 hPa).

Date	System Flow			Reference Flow			Flow correction factor ¹	STP correction factor ¹		
	Mass flow	Volume reference		Volume flow	Ambient T and p					
	Q_{AE33} [slpm]	$T_{0,\text{AE33}}$ [°C]	$p_{0,\text{AE33}}$ [hPa]	Q [lpm]	T [°C]	P [hPa]				
2018-03-20	5.0	21.11	1013.25	4.916	20	995	1.032	1.077		

Spot size check

Correction factor for spot sizes F_{spot} .

Date	Nominal spot size [cm ²]	Measured spot size [cm ²]	F_{spot}
2018-03-20	0.785	Well defined spot, spot size not measured	1.0

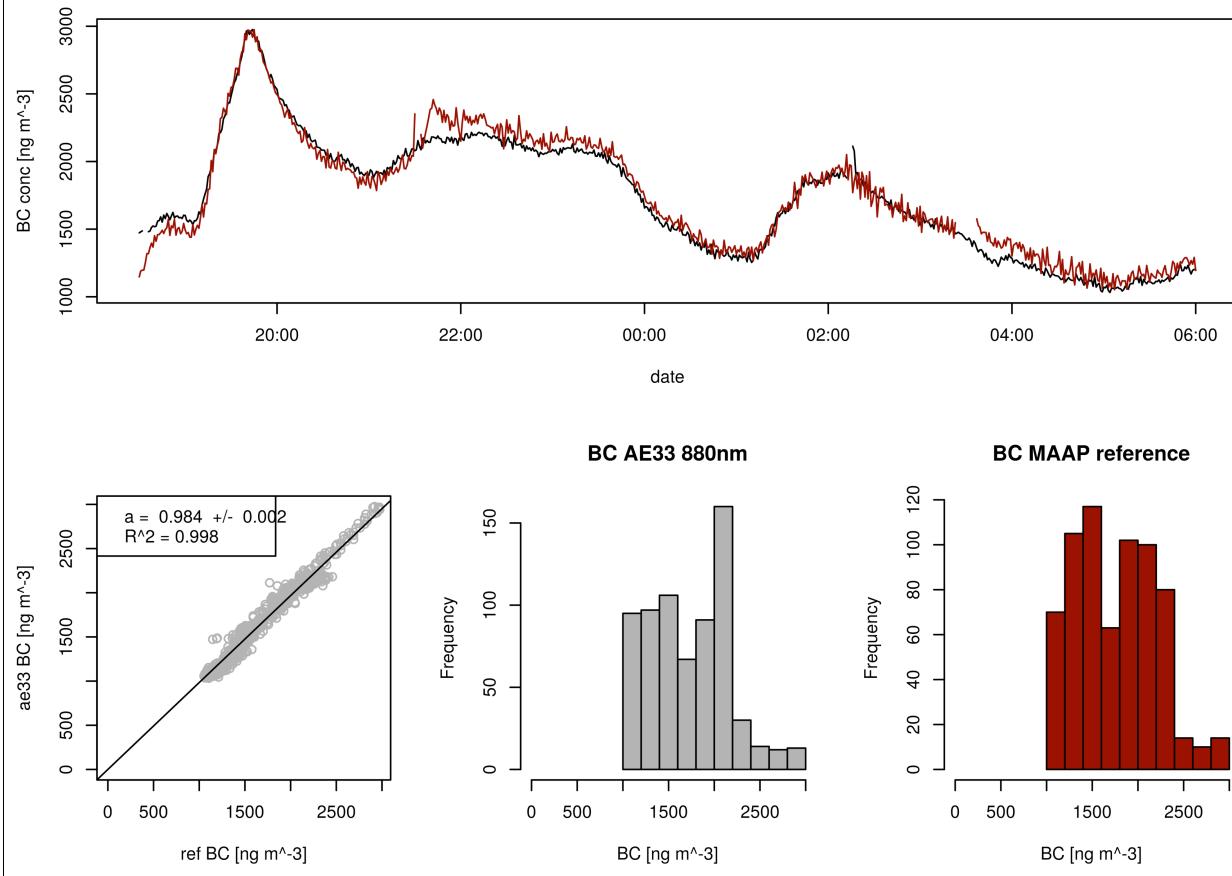


Instrumental Noise									
Noise in units of eBC concentration measured with filtered air.									
Date	Avg. time	Wave-length [nm]	Num data points	Median [ng]	10 th percentile [ng/m ³]	90 th percentile [ng/m ³]	Mean [ng/m ³]	Standard deviation [ng/m ³]	Error of the mean [ng/m ³]
2018-03-20	1 min	370	121	-20	-38	-1	-20	15	1
		470	121	-10	-34	6	-12	23	2
		520	121	-13	-38	4	-12	14	1
		590	121	-11	-33	8	-12	18	2
		660	121	-12	-35	7	-13	17	3
		880	121	-19	-76	-3	-31	35	3
		950	121	-23	-81	3	-30	38	3

Comparison to reference MAAP

Correlation of eBC from AE33 (Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.) and the reference MAAP (SN 504).

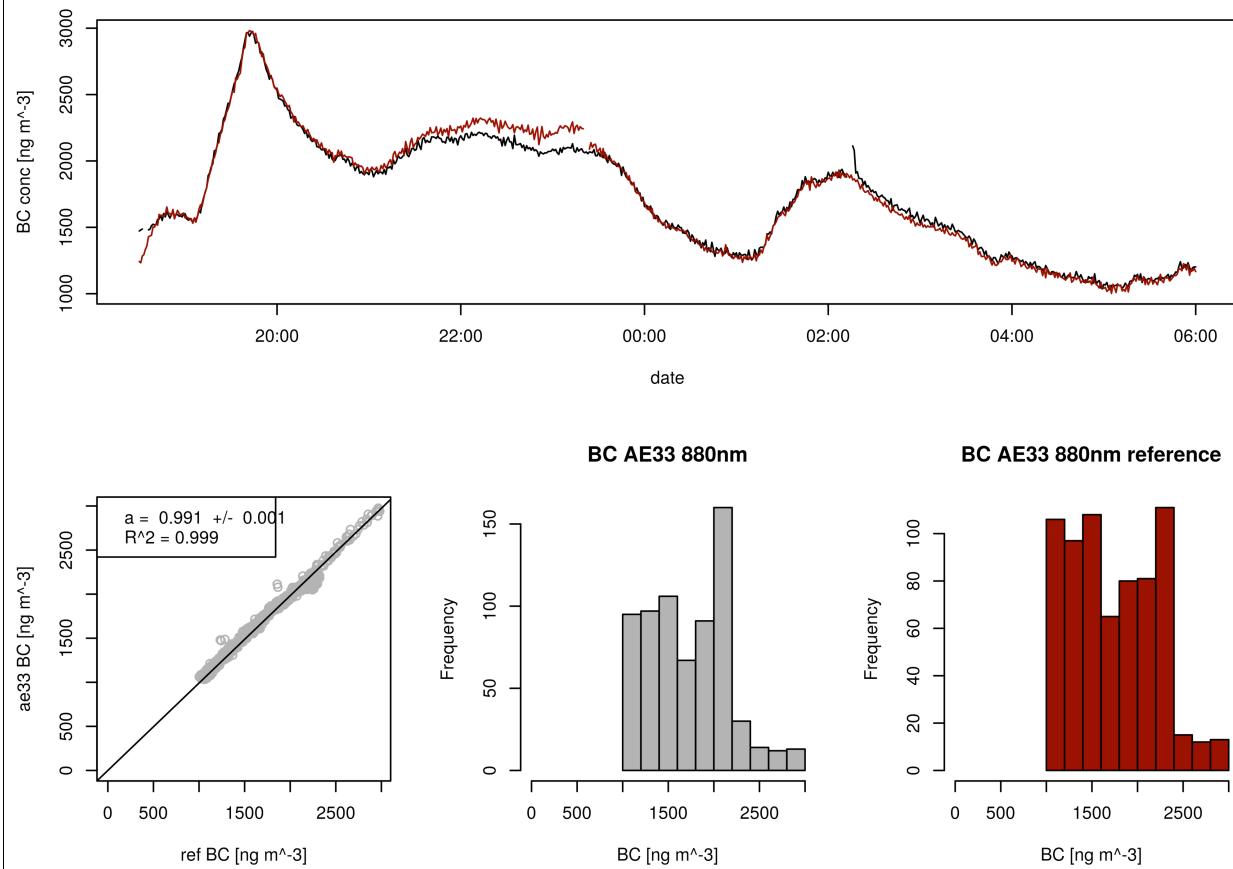
Slope	0.984 ± 0.002
R^2	0.998



Comparison to reference AE33

Correlation of eBC coefficients from AE33 (**Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.**) and reference AE33 for ambient aerosol.

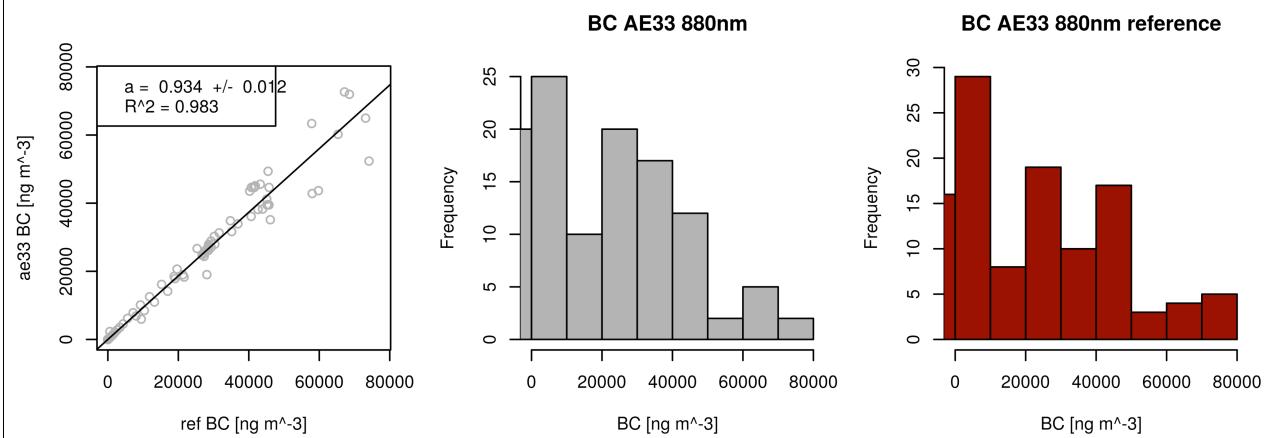
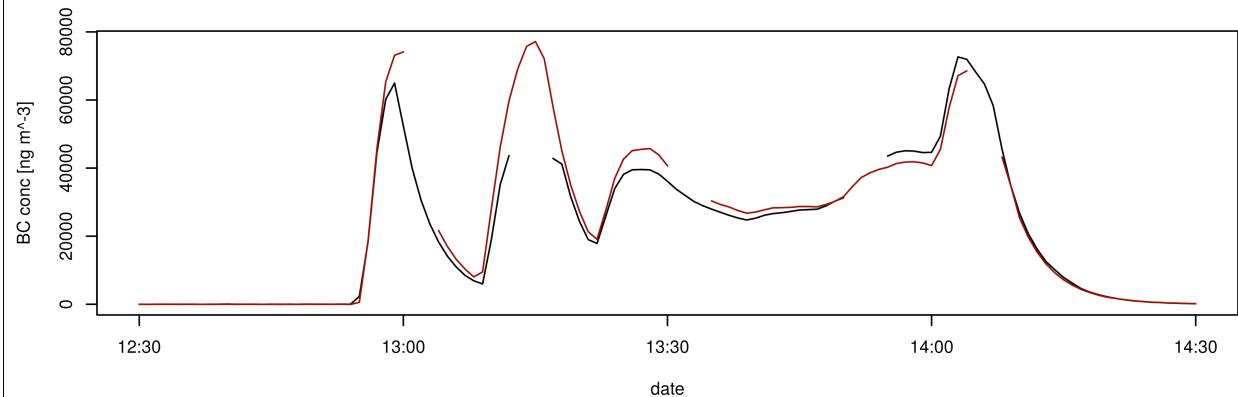
wavelength	Slope	R^2
370	0.931 ± 0.003	0.992
470	0.938 ± 0.003	0.992
520	0.950 ± 0.003	0.995
590	0.953 ± 0.002	0.996
660	0.920 ± 0.002	0.997
880	0.991 ± 0.001	0.999
950	0.993 ± 0.001	0.999



Comparison to reference AE33

Correlation of eBC coefficients from AE33 (**Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.**) and reference AE33 for BC (CAST).

wavelength	Slope	R^2
370	0.940 ± 0.10	0.987
470	0.999 ± 0.011	0.988
520	0.998 ± 0.011	0.988
590	0.996 ± 0.011	0.987
660	0.938 ± 0.011	0.986
880	0.934 ± 0.012	0.983
950	0.918 ± 0.012	0.985



Comparison to multi-wavelength absorption

Correlation of absorption from AE33 (Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference at 660 nm.

Slope	1.142 ± 0.007
R^2	0.976

