





Intercomparison of absorption photometer Project No.: AP-2019-3-1

Basic informations:

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS, Lab 121

Date: 7 October - 11 October 2019

| Principal Investi- | Home Institution | Participant | Instrument |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| gator | | | |
| B. Briel | DWD | B. Briel | 3139 |

1 Intercomparison summary

Status on arrival

No issues due to transportation or other damages.

Flow calibration

The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of $0\,^{\circ}$ C and $1013.25\,h$ Pa. The flow was $0.1\,\%$ too low compared to reference flow meter (TSI 4100). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

Noise

The noise level of the instrument is in the normal range. The average noise (1σ) for the all wavelengths was less eqal $40 \,\mathrm{ng}\,\mathrm{m}^{-3}$ for one minute averaging time. The background level was acceptable with deviations of less equal $1 \,\mathrm{ng}\,\mathrm{m}^{-3}$.

Inspection

The measuring cell was contaminated with dust and a mosquito. On the inner wall there was a small amount of a yellow oily liquid, probably old grease. The cell was cleaned.

Comparison to reference MAAP

BC concentrations of MAAP are $8.4\,\%$ higher than BC concentrations from a reference MAAP.

Comparison to reference absorption

The deviations of the absorption coefficients derived from MAAP relative to the absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup is -0.6%.

Recommendations

No recommendations.

Overall assessment

The instrument meets the requirements.

2 Details

Configuration parameters

```
THERMO SCIENTIFIC
                                                   MAAP v1.33
                                                                                               SERIAL NUMBER 98
                                                                                                                                                 19 - 06 - 03
                                                   6.6 m2/g
1000
5 min
 SIGMA BC:
AIR FLOW:
STORE AVERAGES:
VOLUME REFERENCE OPERATING CONDITIONS STANDARD TEMPERATURE 0 _{\circ}\mathrm{C}

        PRINTFORMAT:
        COM1
        40

        PRINTCYCLE:
        40 s

        BAUDRATE:
        Bd COM1
        9600

        BAUDRATE:
        Bd COM2
        9600

        DEVICE-ADDRESS:
        0

FILTER CHANGE
TRANSM. <
CYCLE
HOUR:
 CALIBRATION OF SENS.
 \begin{array}{cccc} T1 & T2 & T3 \\ -23 & -5 & -37 \\ AIR FLOW & & \end{array}
HEATER PARAMETERS
Diff. T2-T1 nominal
Max. Heating Temp.
Min. Heating Power
 ANALOG OUTPUTS
OUTPUT ZERO:
CBC 0 10
MBC 0 2400
                                                  4mA
 GESYTEC-PROTOKOL
STATUS VERSION STANDARD
NUMBER OF VARIABLES 1
 END
```

Flow check

Table 1: Correction factors F_{flow} and F_{STP} for correcting eBC concentrations. F_{flow} corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage. F_{STP} is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions (0 °C, 1013.25 hPa).

| System flow and reference | | | Measured | F_{flow} | F_{STP} |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | $T_{0,MAAP}$ | $p_{0,MAAP}$ | flow Q | | |
| [slpm] | $[^{\circ}C]$ | [hPa] | [slpm] | | |
| 8.083 | 0 | 1013.25 | 8.7 | 1.001 | 1 |

Spot size check

Table 2: Correction factor for spot sizes F_{spot} .

| Nominal spot size $[cm^2]$ | Measured spot size $[cm^2]$ | F_{spot} |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| [OIII] | [CIII] | |
| 2.00 | Well defined spot, | 1.0 |
| | spot size not measured | |

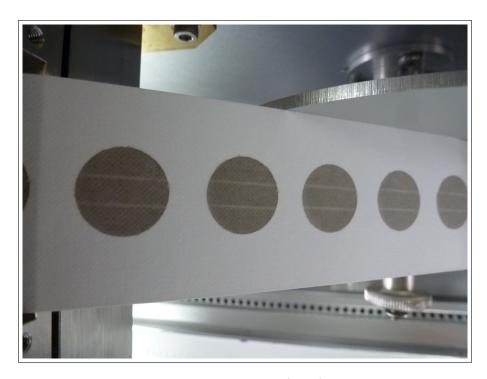


Figure 1: New spot from MAAP (3139) on filter tape.

Instrumental Noise

Table 3: Noise parameters of MAAP (3139) measured with filtered air.

| Wavelength | Number | Median | 10th | 90th | Mean | Std. | Error |
|------------|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| [nm] | of data | $[\mathrm{ng}\mathrm{m}^{-3}]$ | percentile | percentile | $[{ m ngm^{-3}}]$ | dev. | of mean |
| | points | | $[\mathrm{ng}\mathrm{m}^{-3}]$ | $[\mathrm{ng}\mathrm{m}^{-3}]$ | | $[\mathrm{ng}\mathrm{m}^{-3}]$ | $[\mathrm{ng}\mathrm{m}^{-3}]$ |
| 660 | 121 | 1 | -57 | 49 | -1 | 40 | 4 |

Comparison to reference MAAP

Table 4: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficients from MAAP (3139) and reference MAAP.

| Wavelength [nm] | Slope | Error | R^2 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 660 | 0.916 | 0.003 | 0.999 |

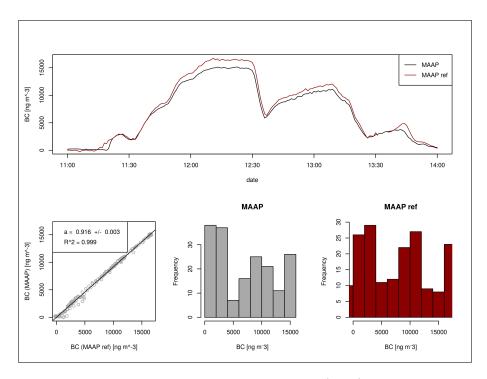


Figure 2: Correlation of eBC coefficient from MAAP (3139) and reference MAAP.

Comparison to multi-wavelength absorption

Table 5: Correlation parameter of absorption from MAAP (3139) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference.

| Wavelength | Slope | Error | R^2 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| [nm] | | | |
| 637 | 0.994 | 0.006 | 0.994 |

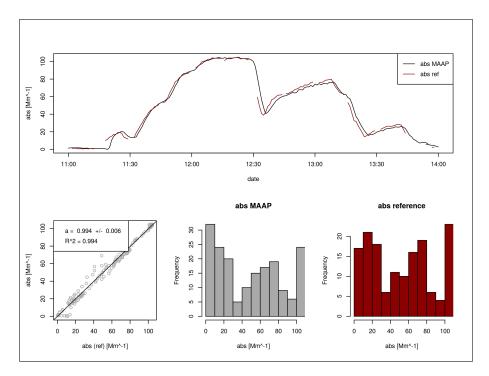


Figure 3: Correlation of absorption from MAAP (3139) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference at $660\,\mathrm{nm}$.