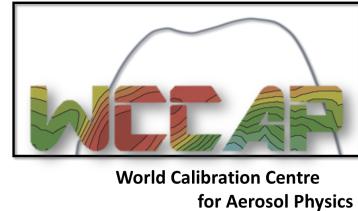




Leibniz Institute for
Tropospheric Research



Intercomparison of Absorption Photometers

Project No.: AP-2017-3-6

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS, lab 121

Date: 15 October, 2017

| Principal Investigator | Home Institution | Participant | Instrument |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| B. Briel | DWD | B. Briel | MAAP, SN 32768 |

1. Intercomparison summary

Flow calibration: The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of 0°C and 1013.25 hPa. The flow was 6% too low compared to reference flow meter (Glibrator). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

Noise: The noise level of the instrument was higher than expected from the MAAP specification sheet. The average noise (1σ) was $54.5 \text{ ng}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$ for 1 min averaging time.

Inspection: Measurement cell was clean. The sample spots showed well defined, sharp edges.

Comparison to a reference MAAP: BC concentrations are about 4.6% higher than BC concentrations from reference MAAP.

Comparison to reference absorption: The absorption coefficients derived from MAAP are 21% lower than absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup. The uncertainty of the reference absorption for the present concentrations is about 10% to 15%.

Recommendations: None.

Overall assessment: The instrument meets the requirements.

2. Details

| Configuration parameters | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| SIGMA BC: | 6.6 m ² /g | |
| LUFTDURCHSATZ l/h | 480 | |
| MITTELWERTSPEICHER: | 1 min | |
| KONZ. BEZOGEN AUF BETRIEBSBEDINGUNGEN | | |
| NORMTEMPERATUR | 0 _C | |
| DRUCKFORMAT: | COM1 | 12 |
| DRUCKZYCLUS: | 1 min | |
| BAUDRATE: | Bd COM1 | 9600 |
| BAUDRATE: | Bd COM2 | 9600 |
| GERAETE-ADRESSE: | 0 | |
| FILTERWECHSEL | | |
| TRANSM. < | % | 50 |
| ZYCLUS | h | 0 |
| UHRZEIT | UHR | 0 |
| SENSORKALIBRIERUNG | | |
| P1,V P1,NP | P2,V P2,NP | P3,NP T1,NP T2,NP T3,NP |
| -25 | -9 | -81 |
| 65 | -85 | -249 |
| -180 | | |
| LUFTDURCHSATZ | 88.6 | |
| ANALOGAUSGAENGE | | |
| AUSGABENULLPUNKT: | 4mA | |
| CBC | 0 | 10 |
| MBC | 0 | 2400 |
| Q-OP | 0 | 1000 |
| T1 | -20 | 40 |
| T2 | -20 | 40 |
| P3 | 900 | 1100 |
| GESYTEC-PROTOKOLL | | |
| STATUSBELEGUNG | STANDARD | |
| VARIABLEN-ANZAHL | 1 | |
| CBC | | |
| END | | |

Flow check

¹Correction factors F_{flow} and F_{STP} for correcting eBC concentrations. F_{flow} corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage. F_{STP} is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions (0°C, 1013.25 hPa).

| Date | System Flow | | | Reference flow | | | Flow correction factor ¹ Fehler! Textmarke nicht definiert. | STP correction factor ¹ Fehler! Textmarke nicht definiert. | | |
|------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---|--|--|--|
| | Reference flow meter: Gilibrator 'TROPOS-T' | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mass flow | Volume reference | Volume flow | Ambient T and P | | | | | | |
| | Q_{MAAP} [slpm] | $T_{0,MAAP}$ [°C] | $P_{0,MAAP}$ [hPa] | Q [lpm] | T [°C] | P [hPa] | F_{flow} | F_{STP} | | |
| 2017-09-27 | 8 | 0 | 1013.25 | 8.090 | 20 | 1010 | 1.065 | 1.000 | | |

Spot size check

Correction factor for spot sizes F_{spot} .

| Date | Nominal spot size [cm ²] | Measured spot size [mm ²] | F_{spot} |
|------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
| 2017-09-27 | 0.785 | Well defined spot, spot size not measured | 1.0 |

Instrumental Noise

Noise in units of eBC concentration measured with filtered air.

| Date | Avg. time | Wave-length [nm] | Num data points | Median [ng] | 10 th percentile [ng/m ³] | 90 th percentile [ng/m ³] | Mean [ng/m ³] | Standard deviation [ng/m ³] | Error of the mean [ng/m ³] |
|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--|--|---------------------------|---|--|
| 2017-09-28 | 1 min | 637 | 76 | -3.5 | -104.5 | 41 | -21.29 | 54.54 | 6.26 |

Comparison to reference MAAP

Correlation of eBC from MAAP (SN 32768) and the reference MAAP (SN 504).

| | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| Slope | 1.046 ± 0.002 |
| R ² | 0.998 |

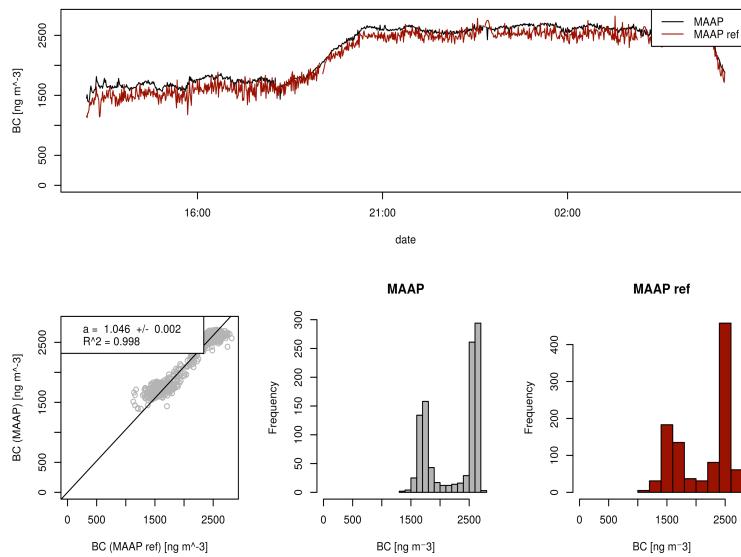


Figure: Comparison of eBC concentrations from MAAP SN-32768 (637 nm) and MAAP SN-504 (637 nm).

Comparison to multi-wavelenght absorption reference

Correlation of absorption coefficients from MAAP (SN 32768) and the multi-wavelenght absorption reference

| | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| Slope | 0.791 ± 0.004 |
| R ² | 0.976 |

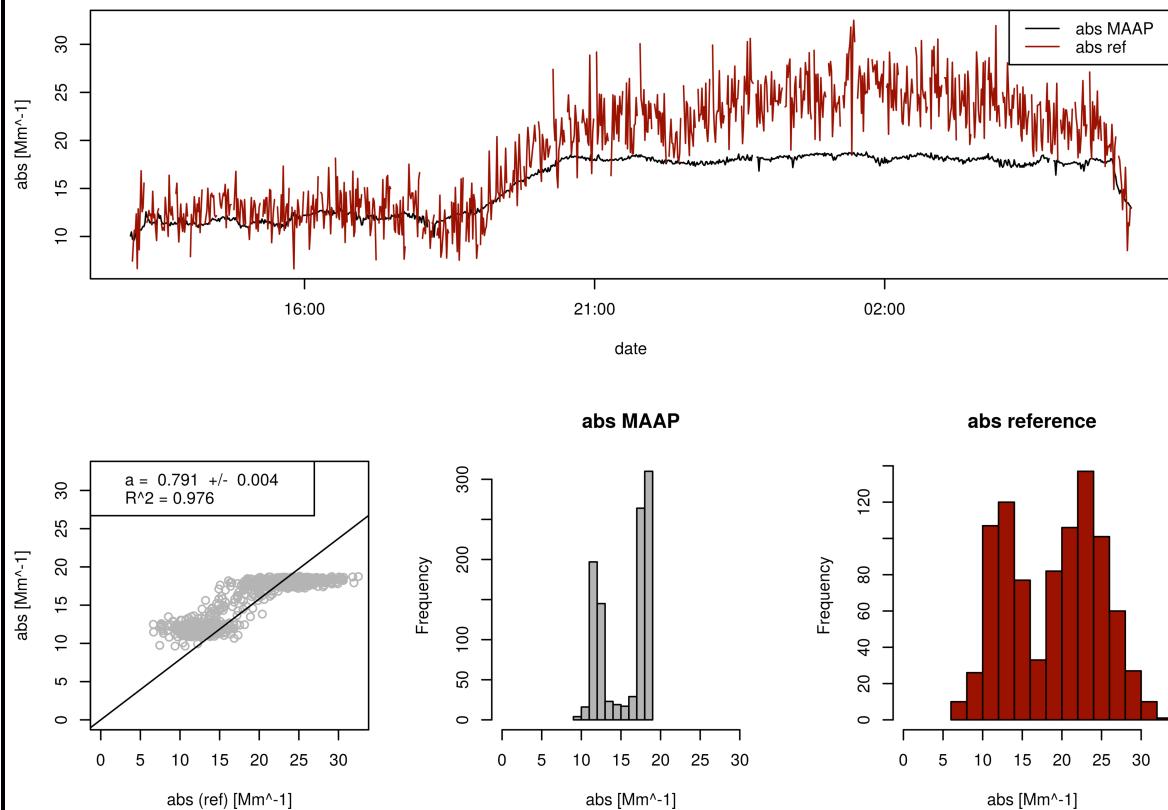


Figure: Comparison of absorption coefficient from MAAP SN-32768 (637 nm) and absorption reference (660 nm).