



## Intercomparison of Mobility Particle Size Spectrometers

*Project No.:* **MPSS-2019-4-1**

*Principal Investigator:* **Jean-François Doussin**

*Home Institution:* **CNRS LISA**

*Participant:*

*Candidate:* **CNRS LISA**

*Made by:* **TSI MPSS 3080 SN: 8414**

*Counter (SN):* **TSI CPC 3772 SN: 3772134401**

*Location of the quality assurance:* **TROPOS Leipzig, lab 118**

*Comparison period:* **Sept. 16, 2019 – Sept. 19, 2019**

*Last Intercomparison (with Project No.):*

## Summary of Intercomparison:

The TSI MPSS from CNRS LISA participated in the WCCAP Workshop in September with the following participants: Mathieu Cazaunau and Aline Gratien.

The instrument arrived with all necessary parts in good condition to perform the intercomparison. There were no visible damages. The pre-status was performed in the same setup like on the station with a flow of 0.2 l/min (aerosol) and 2.0 l/min sheath air. Using a TSI 3772 counter with usually 1 l/min, the flow was decreased over a splitter with a total filter and needle valve. The candidate showed a PSL peak at 203 nm and the particle number concentration integrated over the size range 20-800 nm is 10% higher than the Reference Instrument No.1 from TROPOS.

It was not possible to run the candidate with a higher flow than 2.0 l/min in any setup cases and PSL performance. It was necessary to open the DMA and clean it. TROPOS found out that the laminarity net in the head of the DMA was broken. It was not possible to reach a laminar flow inside the DMA. TROPOS replaced the net and the participants cleaned the DMA. The classifier was checked with a flow ratio 1.0: 5.0 l/min and without an impactor. Results are shown in the different night runs below.

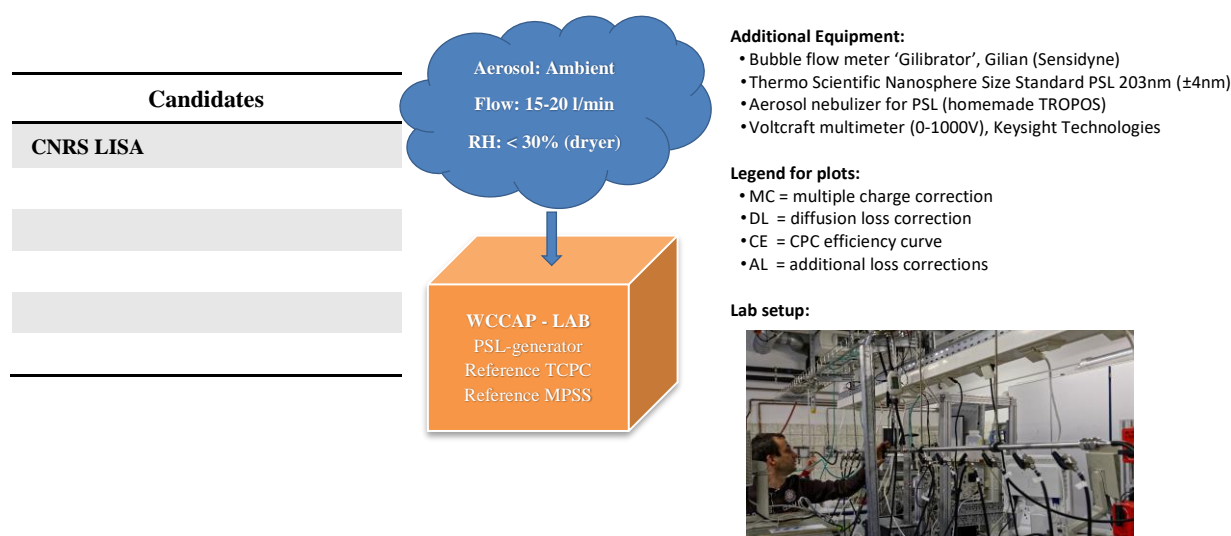
The final run was performed from 18.-19.09.2019 using different data evaluation cases:

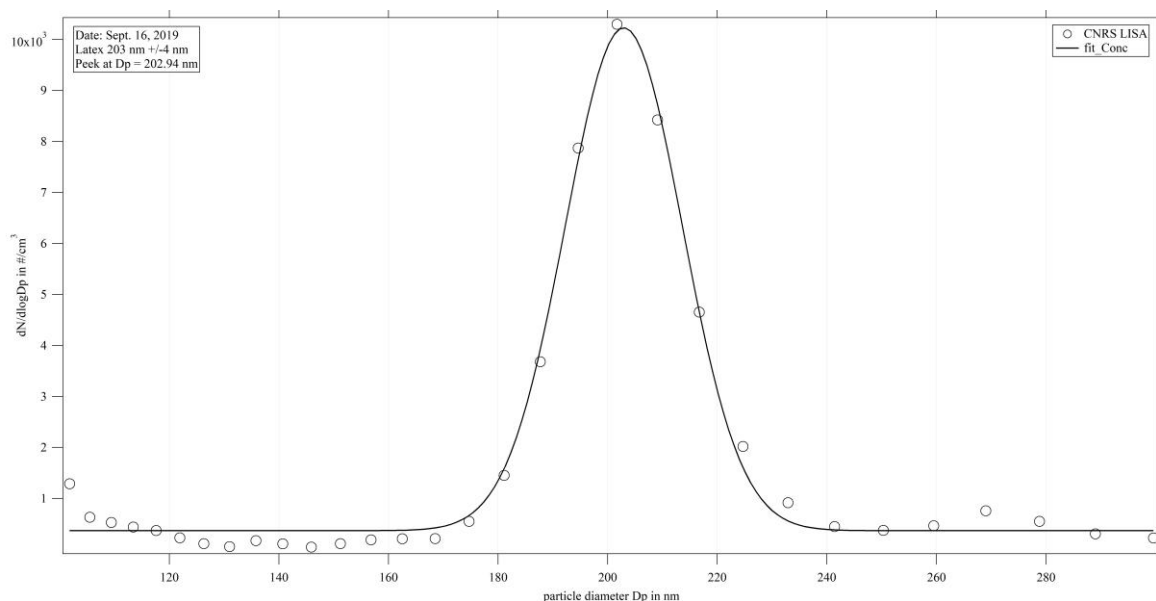
- TSI AIM software version 9.0 including all TSI corrections
- TROPOS software using the inverted data from TSI (MC) without any other corrections.

Afterwards we included step by step the diffusion loss corrections (DL) and CPC efficiency curve (CE) from the cpc workshop on 17.09.2019.

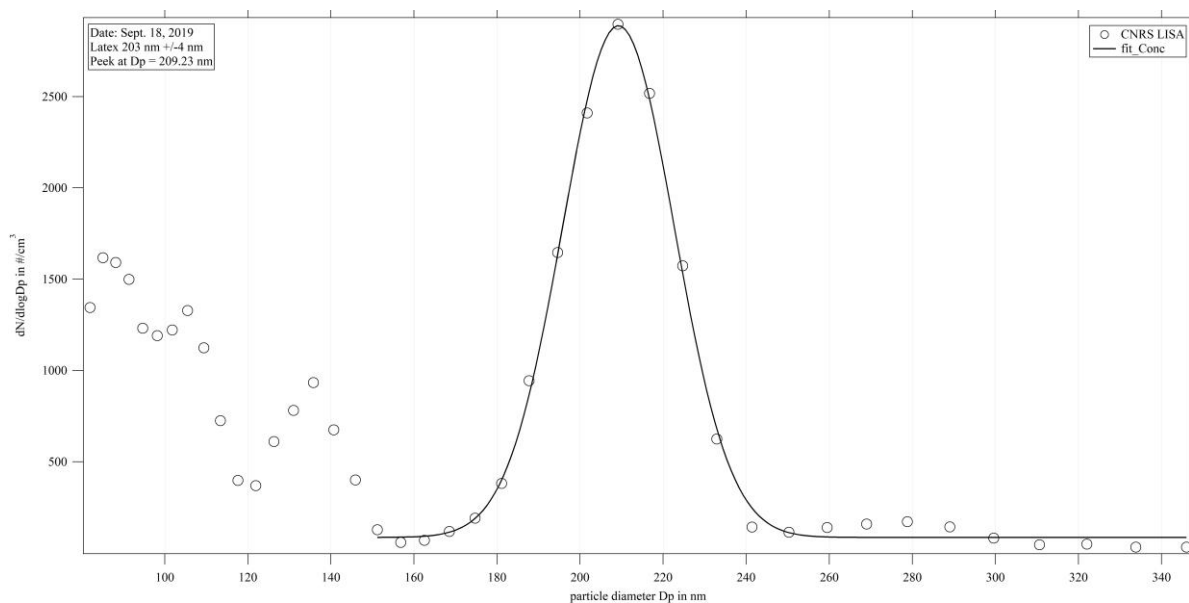
The candidate showed with the TSI AIM software a slightly higher concentration against the Reference Instrument No.1. The software is overcorrecting the small particles with the internal corrections from TSI. Looking at the evaluation with the TROPOS software using the measured effective lengths and the measured CPC efficiency curve from 17.09.2019, the candidate is in the range required by WCCAP for the particle size from 25 nm and larger. For smaller particles the instrument has significant losses which can be due to the DMA. TROPOS recommends CNRS LISA to change the laminarity net to a new one and polish the DMA.

## Laboratory Setup and Legend

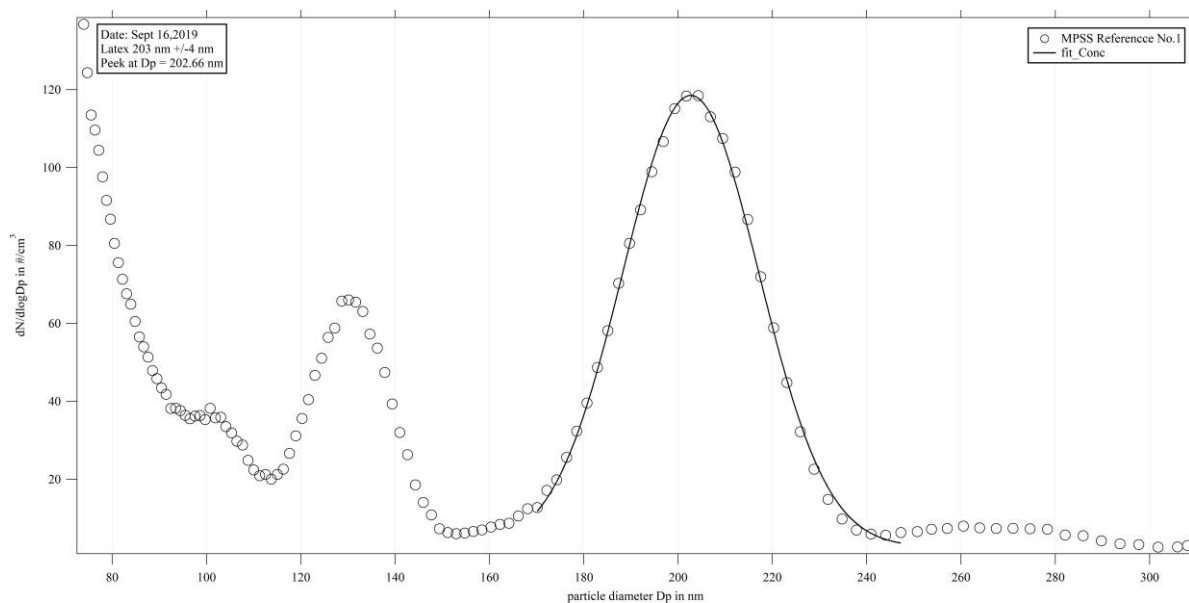


**PSL Scan: Latex 203 nm +/- 4 nm**

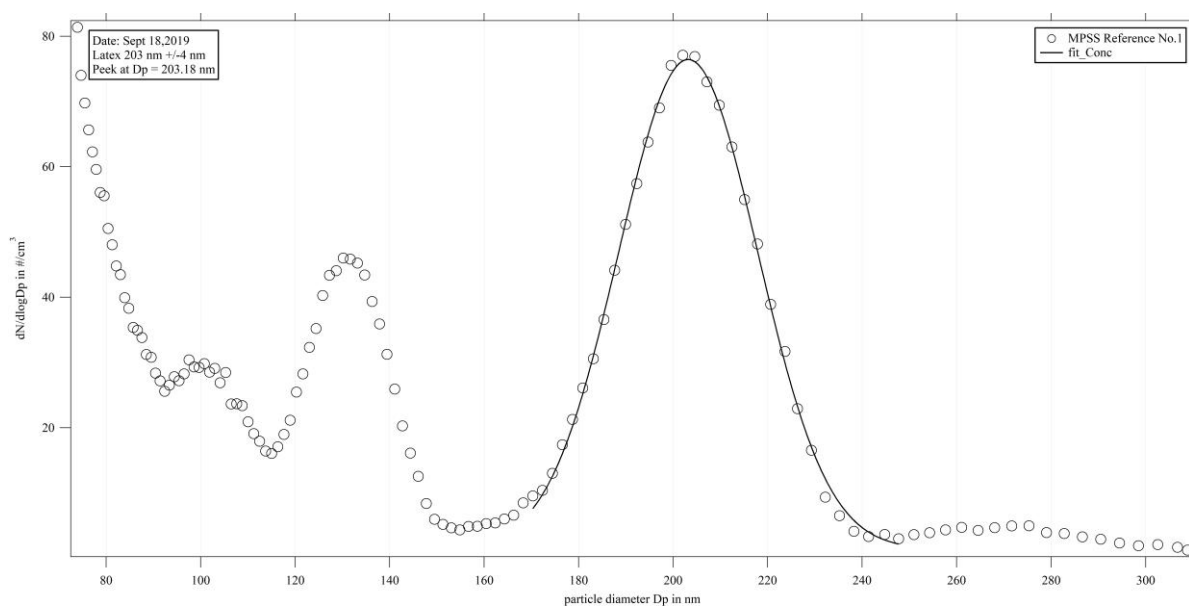
**Figure 01:** Measurement of latex 203 nm – CNRS LISA: Particle size distribution of latex 203 nm on Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> 2019. The flow ratio was 0.2 L/min aerosol and 2.0 L/min sheath air.



**Figure 02:** Measurement of latex 203 nm – CNRS-LISA: Particle size distribution of latex 203 nm on Sept. 18<sup>th</sup> 2019. The flow ratio was 1.0 L/min aerosol and 5.0 L/min sheath air.



**Figure 03:** Measurement of latex 203 nm – Reference MPSS No.1: Particle size distribution of latex 203 nm on Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> 2019. The flow ratio was 1.0 L/min aerosol and 5.0 L/min sheath air.



**Figure 04:** Measurement of latex 203 nm – Reference MPSS No.1: Particle size distribution of latex 203 nm on Sept. 18<sup>th</sup> 2019. The flow ratio was 1.0 L/min aerosol and 5.0 L/min sheath air.

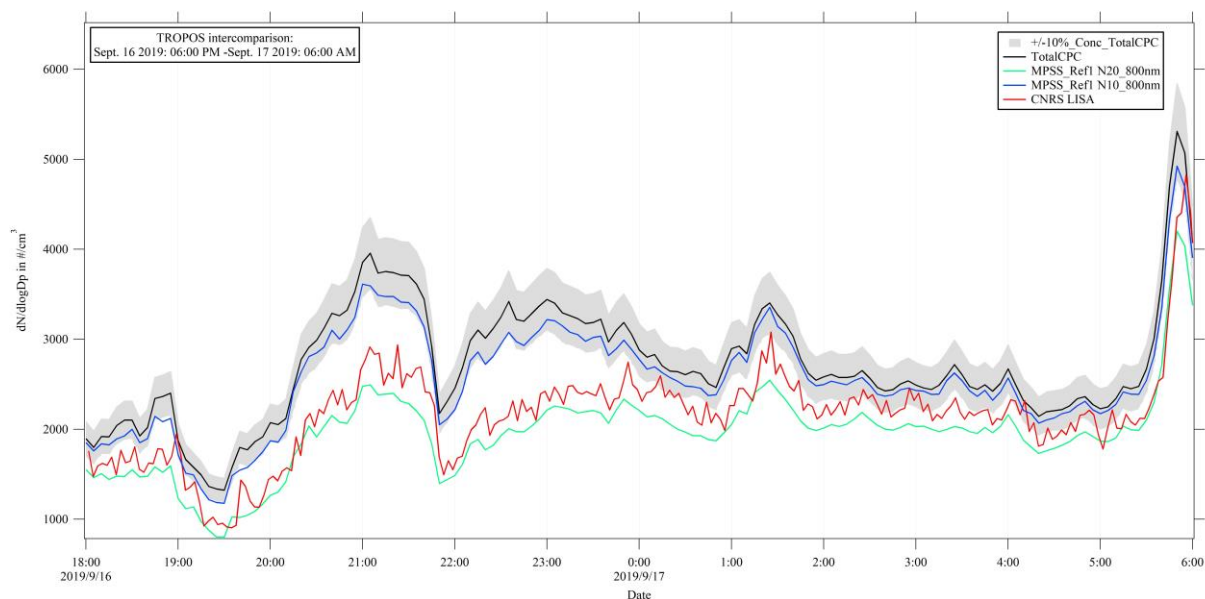
**Status Sept. 16 – 17, 2019****Instrument Settings, Time Series, Particle Number Size Distribution and Correlation**

Table No. 1:

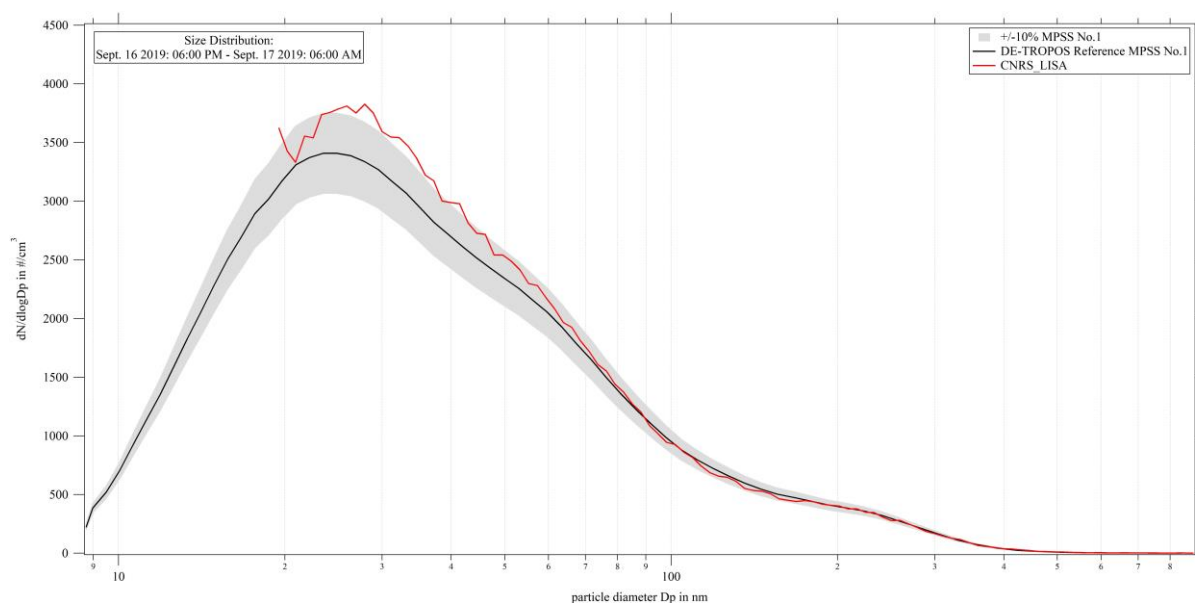
Institute: CNRS LISA							
Station: France							
Date of checking list: 16.09.2019							
Instrument/ Components	info	SN	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	TSI 3080	8414	Oct 2003	ST	39.0	OFF	-
Firmware Classifier:	-		-	CT	22.0	4mv	-
Firmware Software:	TSI AIM		9.0	OT	40.0	800mv	-
DMA type:	TSI 3081	1423	Nov. 2003	CabT	35.4	200mv	-
CPC model:	TSI CPC 3772	3772124401	Oct. 2013	AP	99.7	0	-
Firmware CPC:	-		-	OP	83.1		
radioactive source:	TSI	-	Kr.85	NP	2.7		
Flow CPC (l/min):	1.0			LC	43		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	0.2						
Sheath air flow (l/min):	2.0						
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	3						
Maintenance							
Aerosol inlet:	Run with 0.2 l/min over splitter						
Aerosol Nafion dryer:	No dryer						
Sheath Nafion dryer:	No dryer						
Source:							
HV power supply:							
DMA:							
Aerosol/sheath RH/T- sensor:							
Pressure sensor:							
Filter:							
NI-card:							
CPC:							
Impactor:	yes						
Setup settings over night:	Using the station conditions						

<b>Institute: TROPOS</b>							
<b>Station: Reference Instrument No.1</b>							
<b>Date of checking list: Sept. 16, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	<b>TROPOS</b>	<b>No.1</b>		ST	<b>39.0</b>	0 V	<b>0</b>
Firmware Classifier:				CT	<b>22.0</b>	5 mV	<b>4.98</b>
Firmware Software:	<b>TROPOS 6.68</b>			OT	<b>40.0</b>	800 mV	<b>999.8</b>
DMA type:	<b>Hauke medium</b>		<b>142</b>	CabT	<b>27.3</b>	200 mV	<b>250.0</b>
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3772</b>	<b>3772141701</b>		AP	<b>98.5</b>	0 V	<b>0</b>
Firmware CPC:	<b>2.15</b>			OP	<b>72.1</b>		
Radioactive source:	<b>Kr.85</b>	<b>NER 8275</b>	<b>002/13</b>	NP	<b>2.8</b>		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.017</b>			LC	<b>50</b>		
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>						

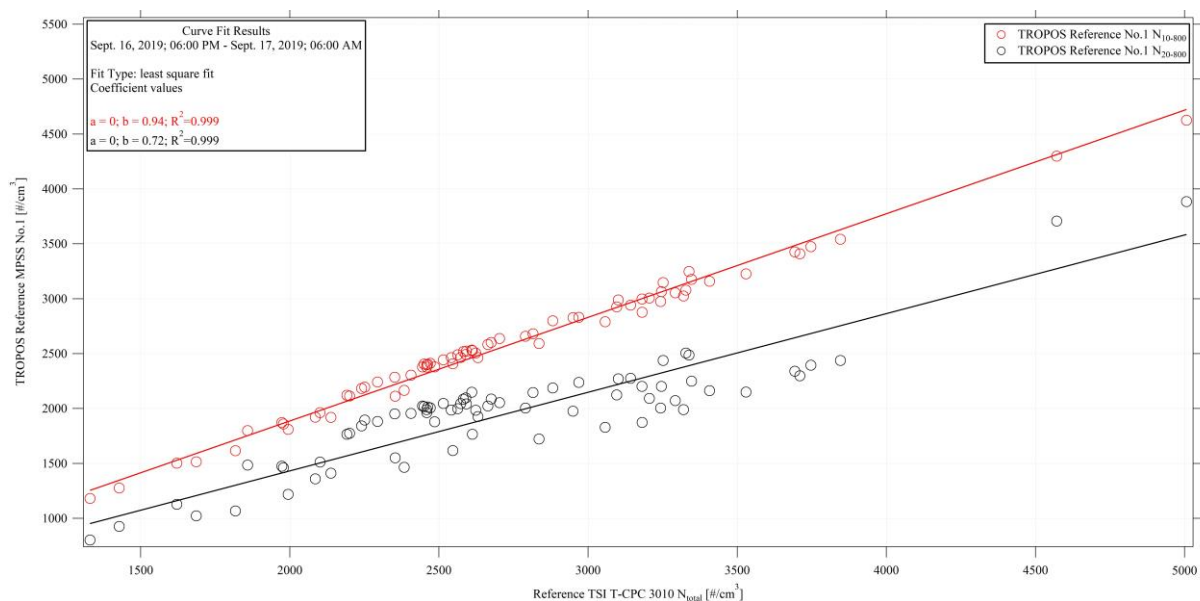
<b>Institute: TROPOS</b>							
<b>Station: Reference Total CPC</b>							
<b>Date of checking list: Sept. 16, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Cut off	CPC-Status			
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3010</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>D<sub>p50</sub> 10 nm</b>	ST			
Firmware CPC:				CT			
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.008</b>			OT			
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>			CabT			
				AP			
				OP			
				NP			
				LC			



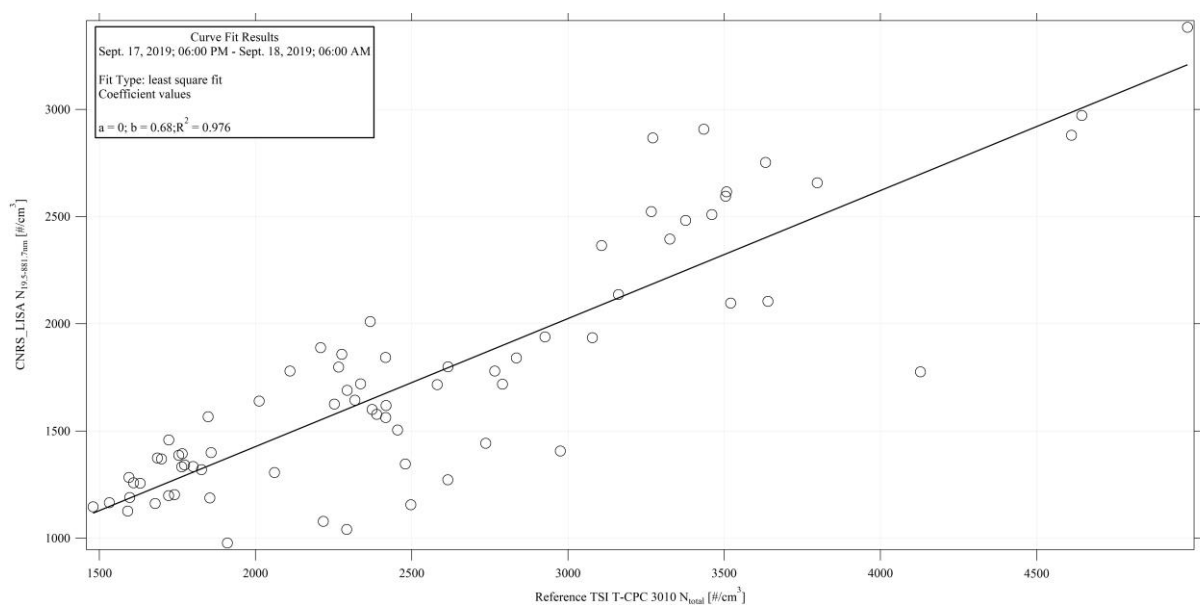
**Figure 05:** Time series (Sept. 16, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 17, 2019 6 AM) of the integrated particle number concentration ( $N_{10/20-800nm}$ ) of the MPSS and total number concentration ( $N_{total}$ ) of the Reference TSI-CPC Model 3010. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included. The candidate is running with the TSI Kr.85 source.



**Figure 06:** Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 against CNRS LISA from Sept. 16, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 17, 2019 6 AM.

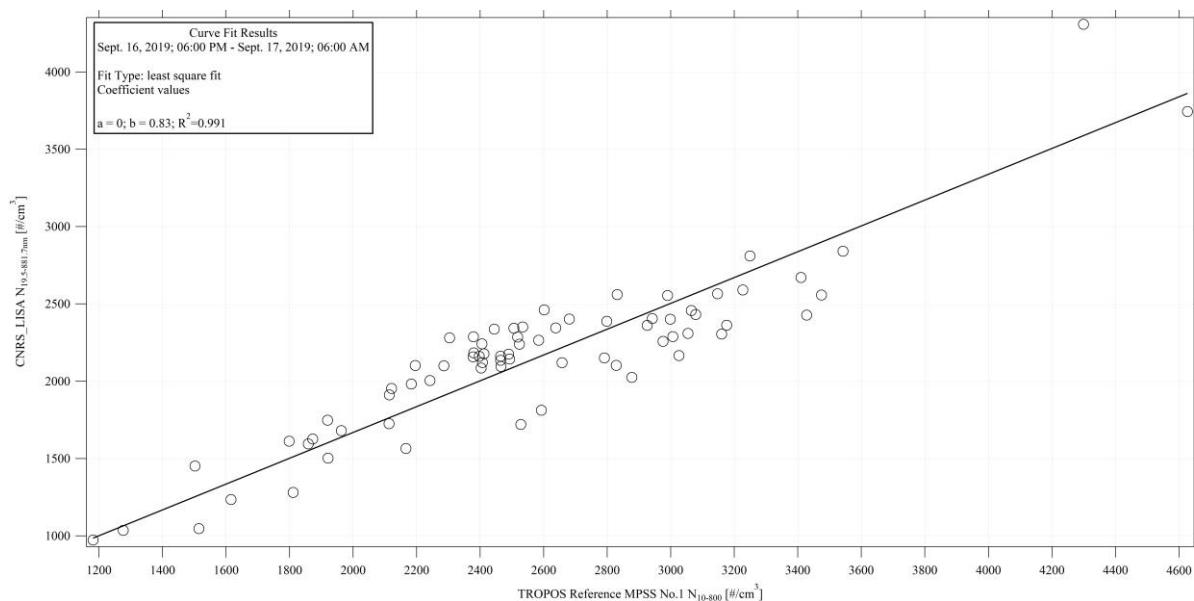


**Figure 07:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference TSI T-CPC Model 3010 and TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1.

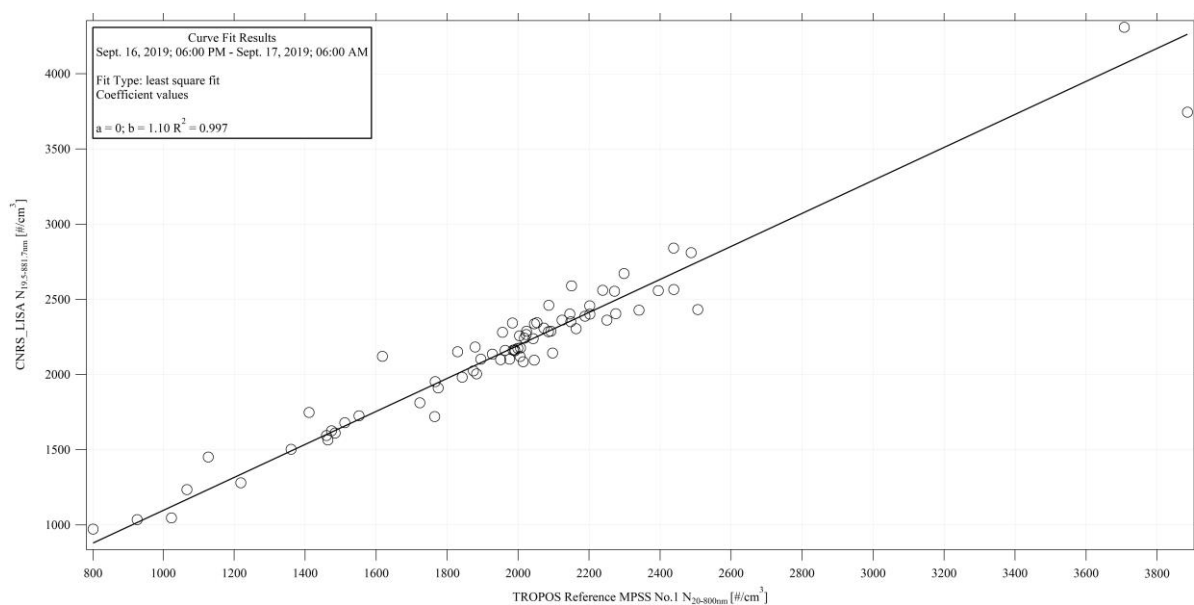


**Figure 08:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference TSI T-CPC Model 3010 and CNRS LISA.





**Figure 09:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 (integrated number concentration N10-800nm) and CNRS LISA.



**Figure 10:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 (integrated number concentration N20-800nm) and CNRS LISA.



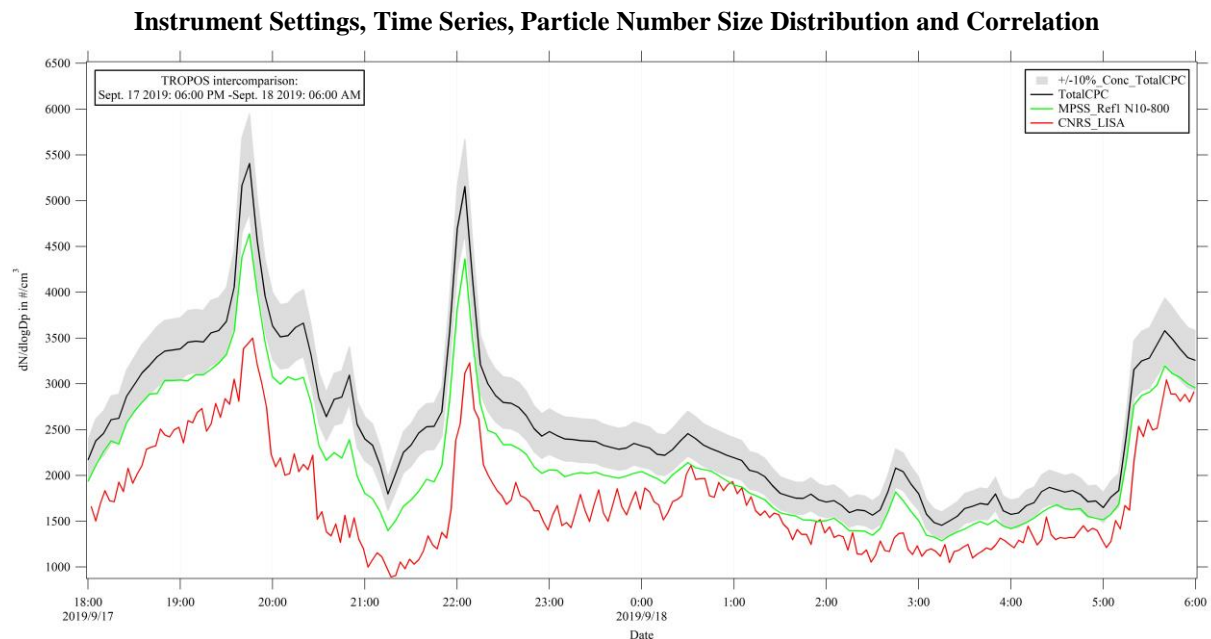
**Status Sept. 17 – 18, 2019**

Table No. 2:

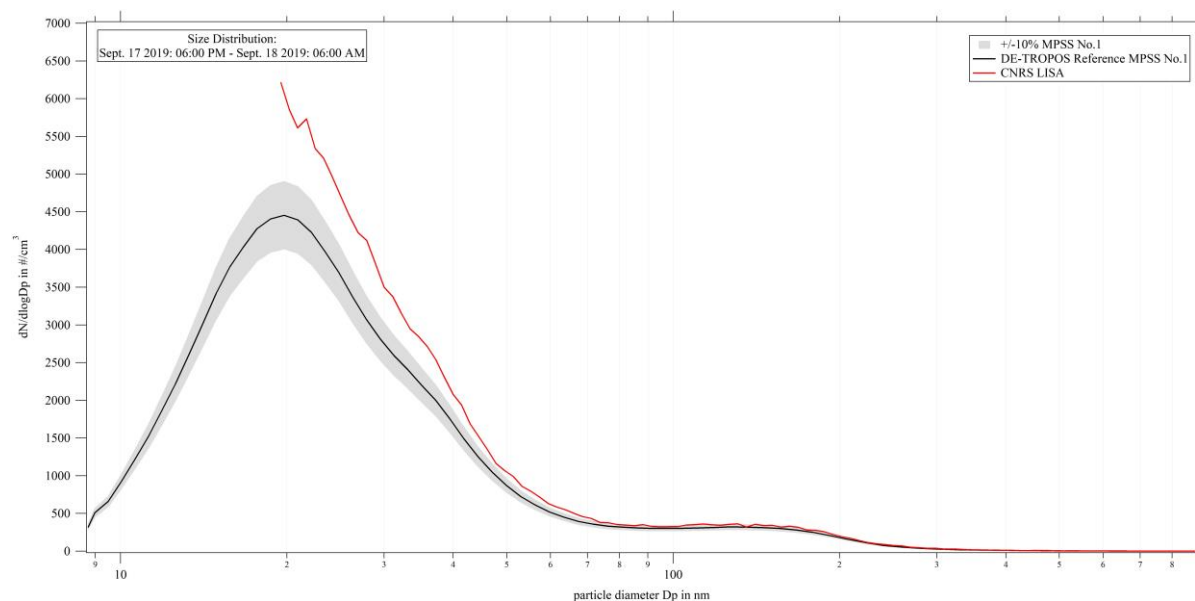
Institute: CNRS LISA							
Station: France							
Date of checking list: 17.09.2019							
Instrument/ Components	info	SN	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	TSI 3080	8414	Oct 2003	ST	39.0	OFF	-
Firmware Classifier:	-		-	CT	22.0	4mv	-
Firmware Software:	TSI AIM		9.0	OT	40.0	800mv	-
DMA type:	TSI 3081	1423	Nov. 2003	CabT	35.4	200mv	-
CPC model:	TSI CPC 3772	3772124401	Oct. 2013	AP	99.7	0	-
Firmware CPC:	-		-	OP	83.1		
radioactive source:	TSI	-	Kr.85	NP	2.7		
Flow CPC (l/min):	1.0			LC	43		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	0.2						
Sheath air flow (l/min):	2.0						
Zero (#/cm³):	3						
Maintenance							
Aerosol inlet:	Run with 0.2 L/min over splitter						
Aerosol Nafion dryer:	No dryer						
Sheath Nafion dryer:	No dryer						
Source:	No change						
HV power supply:	No change						
DMA:	No change						
Aerosol/sheath RH/T- sensor:	No sensor						
Pressure sensor:	Using TSI sensor over impactor						
Filter:	No change						
NI-card:	No change						
CPC:	No change						
Impactor:	With impactor						
Setup settings over night:	Use same AIM settings like 16.-17.09.2019						

<b>Institute: TROPOS</b>							
<b>Station: Reference Instrument No.1</b>							
<b>Date of checking list: Sept. 17, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	<b>TROPOS</b>	<b>No.1</b>		ST	<b>39.0</b>	0 V	<b>0</b>
Firmware Classifier:				CT	<b>22.0</b>	5 mV	<b>4.98</b>
Firmware Software:	<b>TROPOS 6.68</b>			OT	<b>40.0</b>	800 mV	<b>999.8</b>
DMA type:	<b>Hauke medium</b>		<b>142</b>	CabT	<b>27.3</b>	200 mV	<b>250.0</b>
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3772</b>	<b>3772141701</b>		AP	<b>98.5</b>	0 V	<b>0</b>
Firmware CPC:	<b>2.15</b>			OP	<b>72.1</b>		
Radioactive source:	<b>Kr.85</b>	<b>NER 8275</b>	<b>002/13</b>	NP	<b>2.8</b>		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.017</b>			LC	<b>50</b>		
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>						

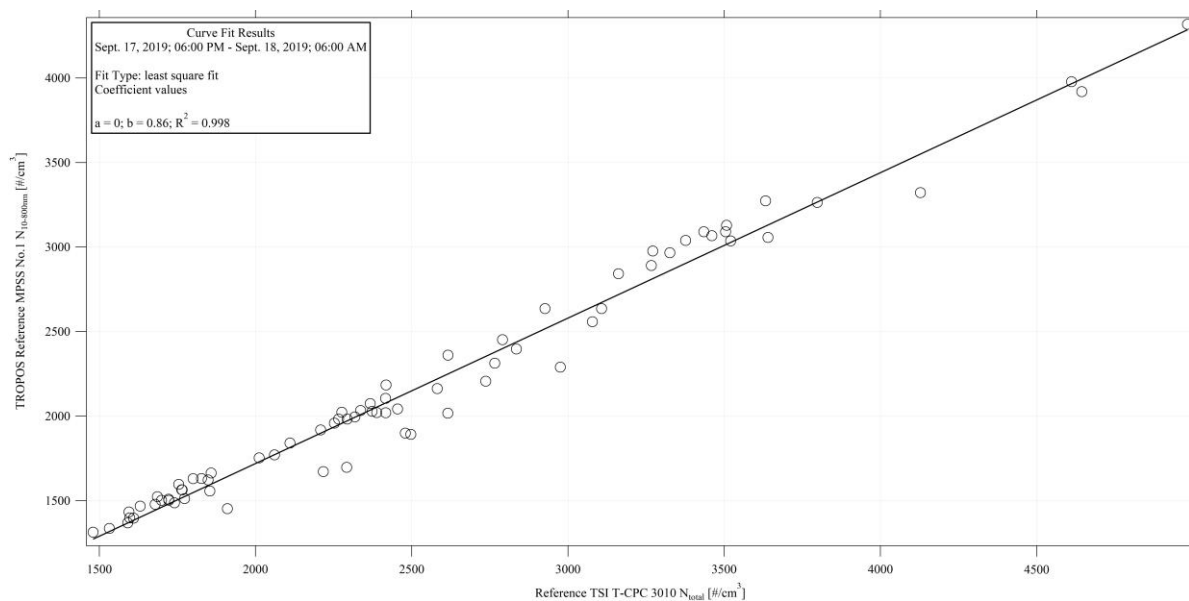
<b>Institute: TROPOS</b>							
<b>Station: Reference Total CPC</b>							
<b>Date of checking list: Sept. 17, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Cut off	CPC-Status			
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3010</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>D<sub>p50</sub> 10 nm</b>	ST			
Firmware CPC:				CT			
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.008</b>			OT			
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>			CabT			
				AP			
				OP			
				NP			
				LC			



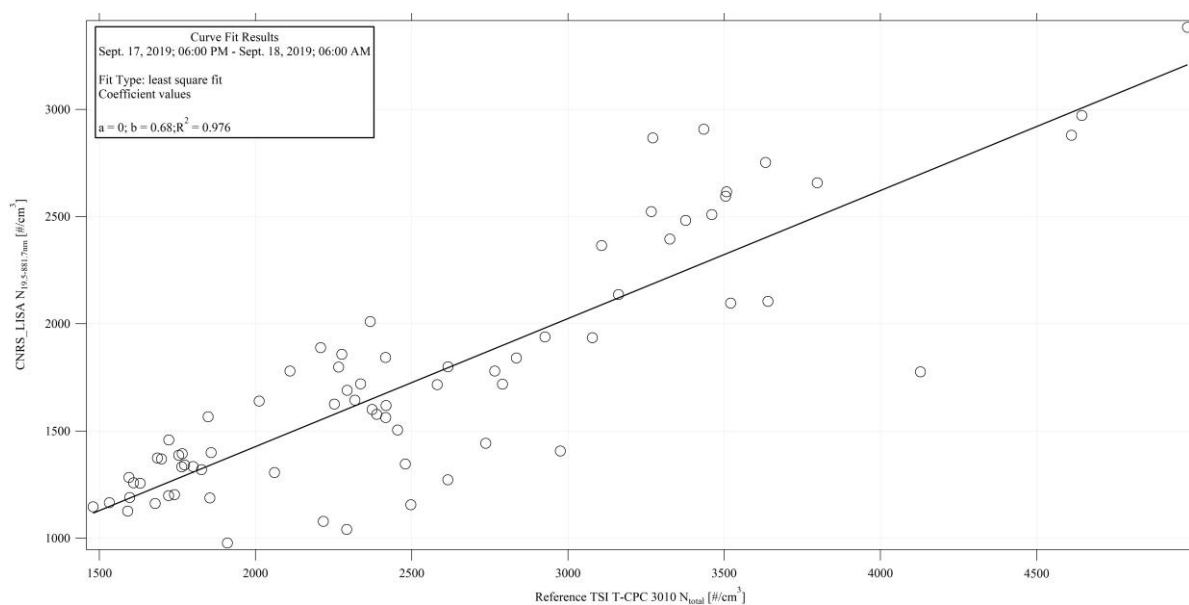
**Figure 11:** Time series between MPSS Ref1, CNRS LISA and TCPC (Sept. 17, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 18, 2019 6 AM) of the integrated particle number concentration (N10-800nm) of the MPSS and total number concentration of the Reference TSI-CPC Model 3010. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included. The candidate is running with the TSI Kr.85 source.



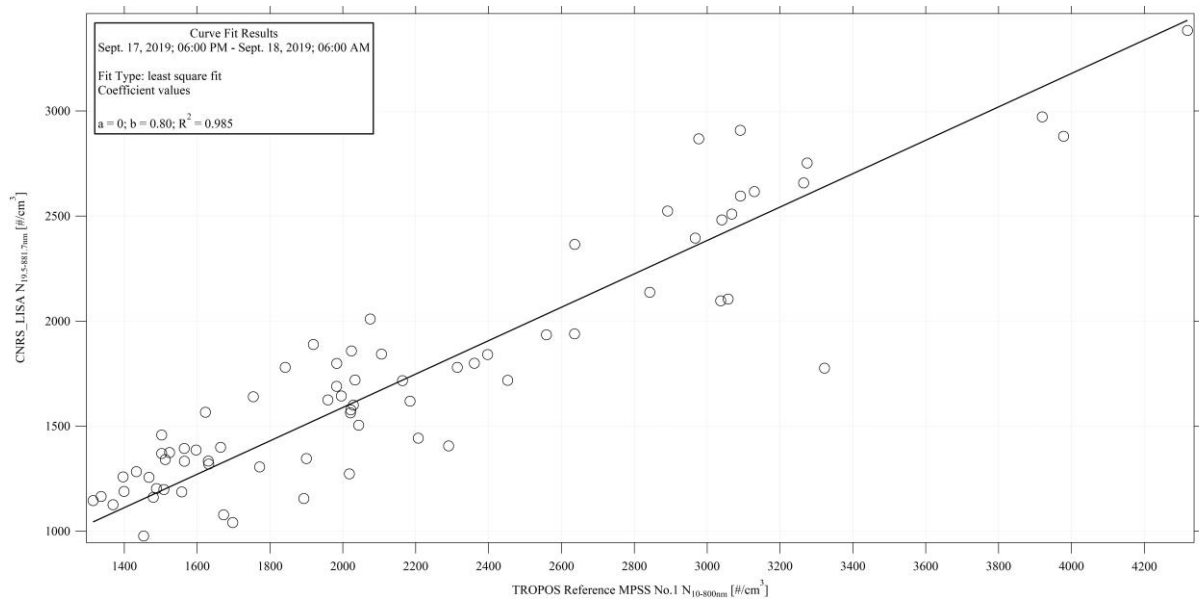
**Figure 12:** Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 against CNRS LISA from Sept. 17, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 18, 2019 6 AM.



**Figure 13:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference TSI T-CPC Model 3010 and TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1.



**Figure 14:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference TSI T-CPC Model 3010 and CNRS LISA.



**Figure 15:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 (integrated number concentration N10-800nm) and CNRS LISA.

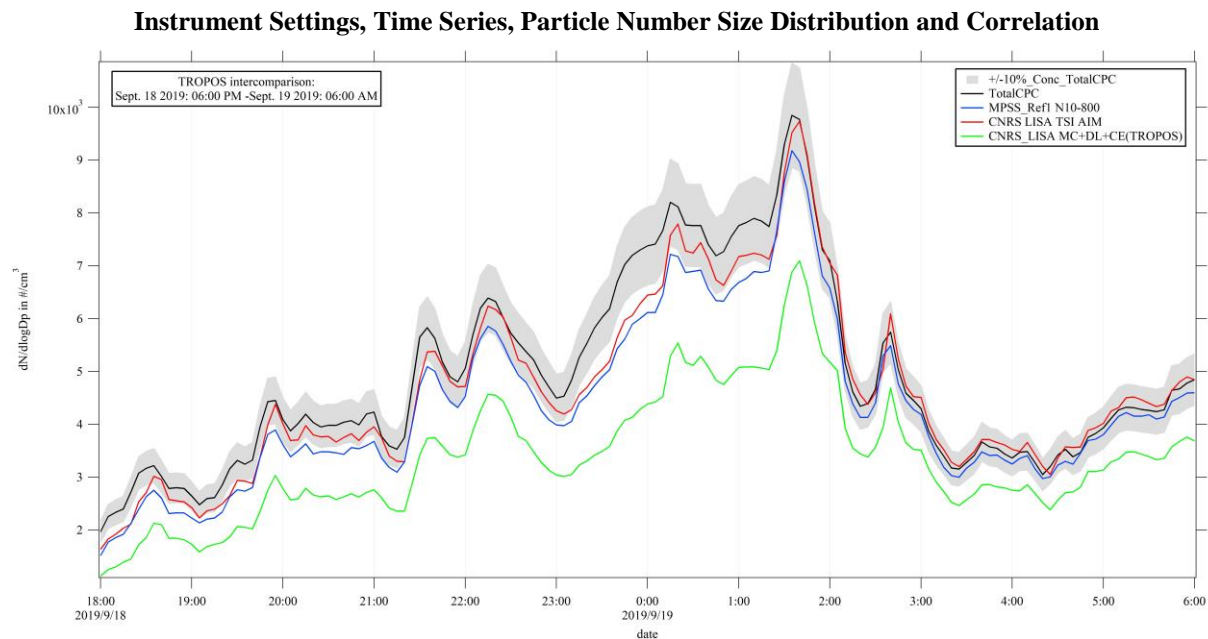
**Status Sept. 18 – 19, 2019**

Table No. 3:

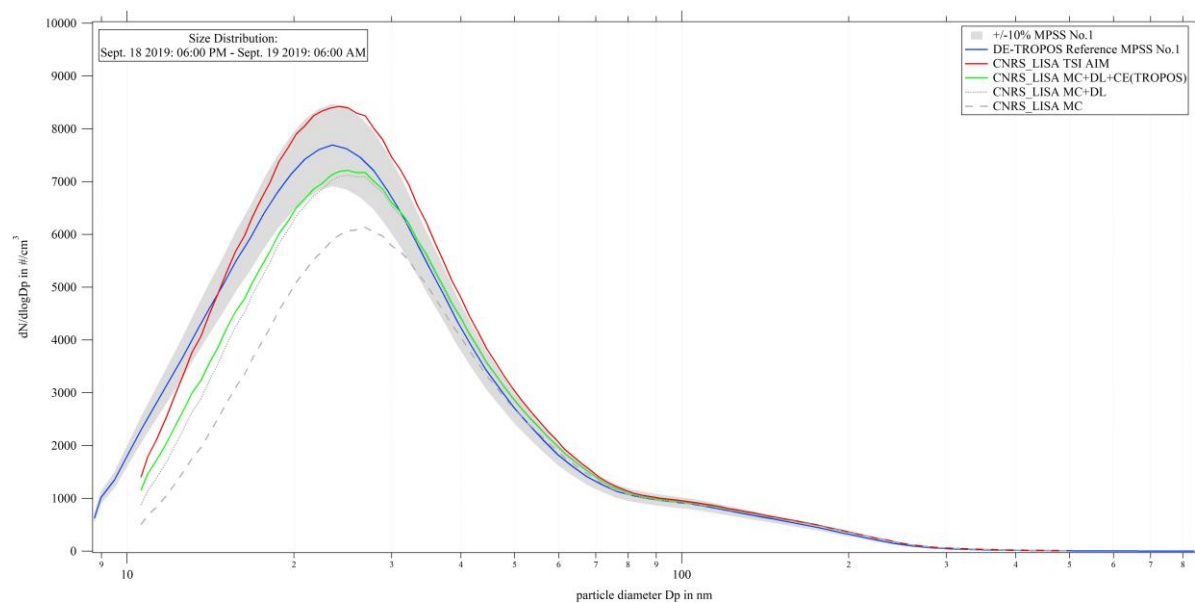
Institute: CNRS LISA							
Station: France							
Date of checking list: 18.09.2019							
Instrument/ Components	info	SN	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	TSI 3080	8414	Oct 2003	ST	39.0	OFF	-
Firmware Classifier:	-		-	CT	22.0	4mv	-
Firmware Software:	TSI AIM		9.0	OT	40.0	800mv	-
DMA type:	TSI 3081	1423	Nov. 2003	CabT	35.4	200mv	-
CPC model:	TSI CPC 3772	3772124401	Oct. 2013	AP	99.7	0	-
Firmware CPC:	-		-	OP	83.1		
radioactive source:	TSI	-	Kr.85	NP	2.7		
Flow CPC (l/min):	1.0			LC	43		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	1.0						
Sheath air flow (l/min):	5.0						
Zero (#/cm³):	0						
Maintenance							
Aerosol inlet:	DMA is directly connected to the CPC						
Aerosol Nafion dryer:	No dryer						
Sheath Nafion dryer:	No dryer						
Source:	No change						
HV power supply:	No change						
DMA:	Cleaned and repair filter						
Aerosol/sheath RH/T- sensor:	No sensor						
Pressure sensor:	Using TSI sensor over impactor						
Filter:	No change						
NI-card:	No change						
CPC:	No change						
Impactor:	without impactor						
Setup settings over night:							

<b>Institute: TROPOS</b>							
<b>Station: Reference Instrument No.1</b>							
<b>Date of checking list: Sept. 18, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	<b>TROPOS</b>	<b>No.1</b>		ST	<b>39.0</b>	0 V	<b>0</b>
Firmware Classifier:				CT	<b>22.0</b>	5 mV	<b>4.98</b>
Firmware Software:	<b>TROPOS 6.68</b>			OT	<b>40.0</b>	800 mV	<b>999.8</b>
DMA type:	<b>Hauke medium</b>		<b>142</b>	CabT	<b>27.3</b>	200 mV	<b>250.0</b>
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3772</b>	<b>3772141701</b>		AP	<b>98.5</b>	0 V	<b>0</b>
Firmware CPC:	<b>2.15</b>			OP	<b>72.1</b>		
Radioactive source:	<b>Kr.85</b>	<b>NER 8275</b>	<b>002/13</b>	NP	<b>2.8</b>		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.017</b>			LC	<b>50</b>		
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>						

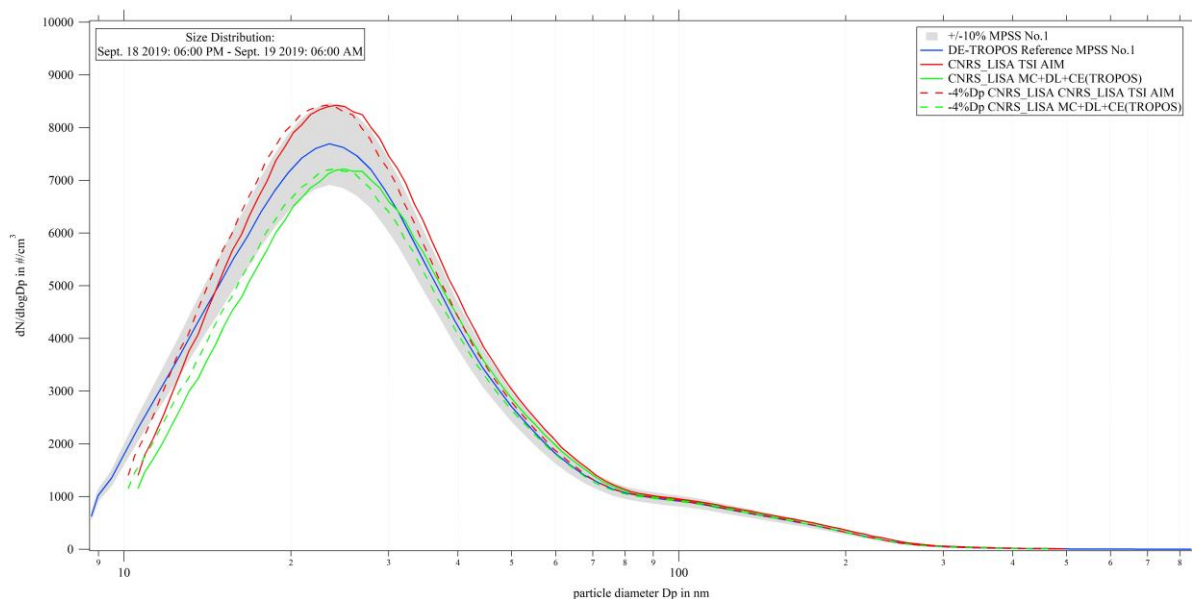
<b>Institute: TROPOS</b>							
<b>Station: Reference Total CPC</b>							
<b>Date of checking list: Sept. 18, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Cut off	CPC-Status			
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3010</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>D<sub>p50</sub> 10 nm</b>	ST			
Firmware CPC:				CT			
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.008</b>			OT			
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>			CabT			
				AP			
				OP			
				NP			
				LC			



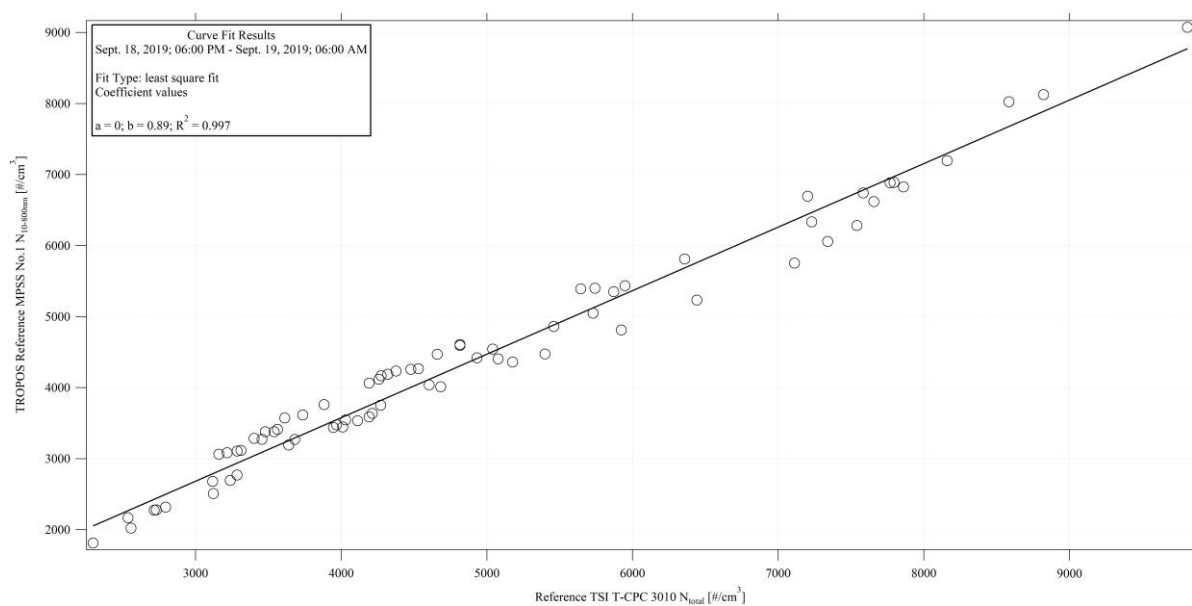
**Figure 16:** Time series between MPSS Ref1, CNRS LISA and TCPC (Sept. 18, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 19, 2019 6 AM) of the integrated particle number concentration (N10-800nm) of the MPSS and total number concentration of the Reference TSI-CPC Model 3010. s



**Figure 17:** Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 against CNRS LISA from Sept. 18, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 19, 2019 6 AM.

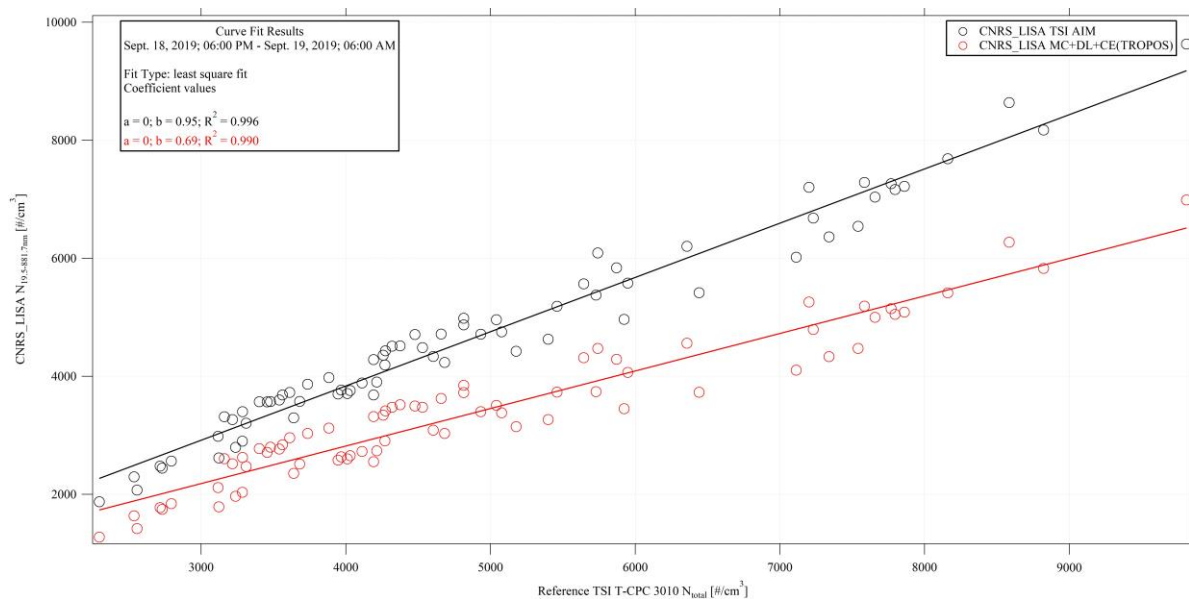


**Figure 18:** Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 against CNRS LISA ( $D_p$  was corrected according to PSL tests) from Sept. 18, 2019 6 PM – Sept. 19, 2019 6 AM.

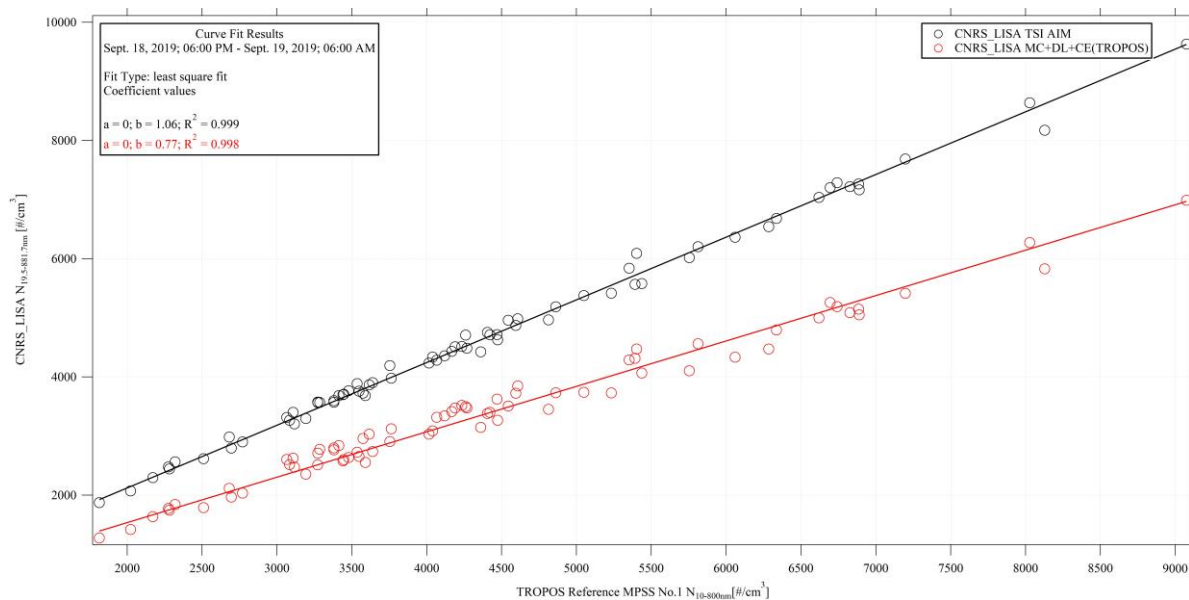


**Figure 19:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference TSI T-CPC Model 3010 and TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1.





**Figure 20:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference TSI T-CPC Model 3010 and CNRS LISA.



**Figure 21:** Linear regression between the number concentration of the TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 (integrated number concentration N10-800nm) and CNRS LISA.

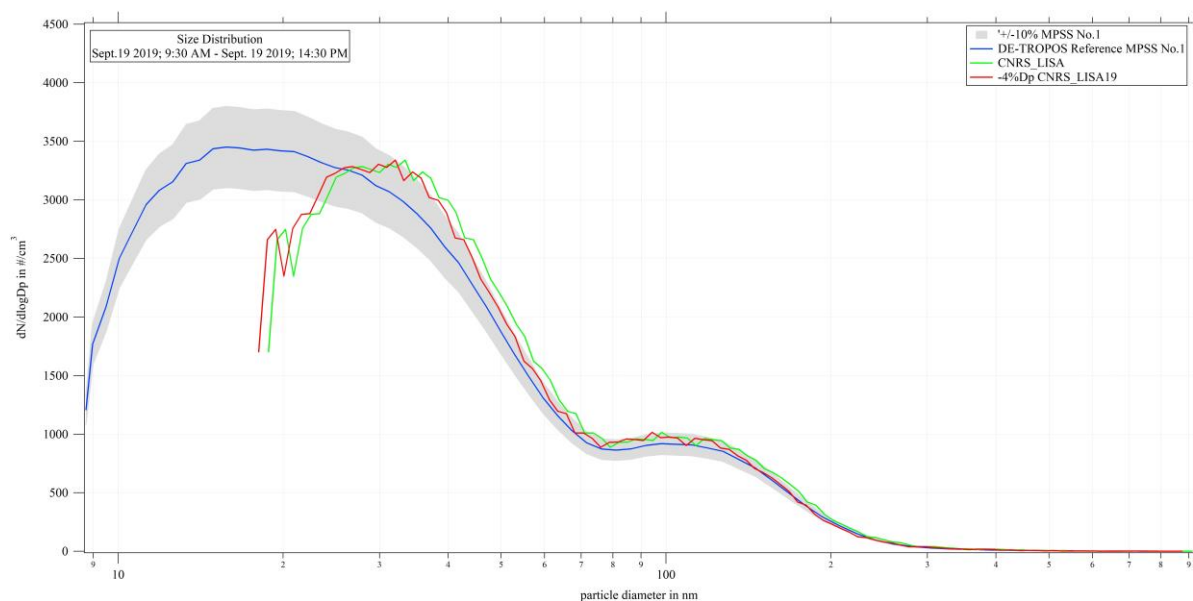
**Status Sept. 19, 2019**

Table No. 4:

Institute: <b>CNRS LISA</b>							
Station: <i>France</i>							
Date of checking list: <b>19.09.2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	<i>info</i>	<i>SN</i>	<i>Date/Code</i>	<i>CPC-Status</i>		<i>HV-Status</i>	
MPSS/Classifier:	<b>TSI 3080</b>	<b>8414</b>	<b>Oct 2003</b>	<i>ST</i>	<b>39.0</b>	<i>OFF</i>	<b>-</b>
Firmware Classifier:	<b>-</b>		<b>-</b>	<i>CT</i>	<b>22.0</b>	<i>4mv</i>	<b>-</b>
Firmware Software:	<b>TSI AIM</b>		<b>9.0</b>	<i>OT</i>	<b>40.0</b>	<i>800mv</i>	<b>-</b>
DMA type:	<b>TSI 3081</b>	<b>1423</b>	<b>Nov. 2003</b>	<i>CabT</i>	<b>35.4</b>	<i>200mv</i>	<b>-</b>
CPC model:	<b>TSI CPC 3772</b>	<b>3772124401</b>	<b>Oct. 2013</b>	<i>AP</i>	<b>99.7</b>	<i>0</i>	<b>-</b>
Firmware CPC:	<b>-</b>		<b>-</b>	<i>OP</i>	<b>83.1</b>		
radioactive source:	<b>TSI</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Kr.85</b>	<i>NP</i>	<b>2.7</b>		
Flow CPC (l/min):	<b>1.0</b>			<i>LC</i>	<b>43</b>		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>0.2</b>						
Sheath air flow (l/min):	<b>2.0</b>						
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>						
<i>Maintenance</i>							
Aerosol inlet:	<b>Run with 0.2 L/min over splitter</b>						
Aerosol Nafion dryer:	<b>No dryer</b>						
Sheath Nafion dryer:	<b>No dryer</b>						
Source:	<b>No change</b>						
HV power supply:	<b>No change</b>						
DMA:	<b>-</b>						
Aerosol/sheath RH/T- sensor:	<b>No sensor</b>						
Pressure sensor:	<b>Using TSI sensor over impactor</b>						
Filter:	<b>No change</b>						
NI-card:	<b>No change</b>						
CPC:	<b>No change</b>						
Impactor:	<b>with impactor</b>						
Setup settings over night:							

Institute: <b>TROPOS</b>							
Station: <b>Reference Instrument No.1</b>							
Date of checking list: <b>Sept. 18, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Date/Code	CPC-Status		HV-Status	
MPSS/Classifier:	<b>TROPOS</b>	<b>No.1</b>		<i>ST</i>	<b>39.0</b>	<i>0 V</i>	<b>0</b>
Firmware Classifier:				<i>CT</i>	<b>22.0</b>	<i>5 mV</i>	<b>4.98</b>
Firmware Software:	<b>TROPOS 6.68</b>			<i>OT</i>	<b>40.0</b>	<i>800 mV</i>	<b>999.8</b>
DMA type:	<b>Hauke medium</b>		<b>142</b>	<i>CabT</i>	<b>27.3</b>	<i>200 mV</i>	<b>250.0</b>
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3772</b>	<b>3772141701</b>		<i>AP</i>	<b>98.5</b>	<i>0 V</i>	<b>0</b>
Firmware CPC:	<b>2.15</b>			<i>OP</i>	<b>72.1</b>		
Radioactive source:	<b>Kr.85</b>	<b>NER 8275</b>	<b>002/13</b>	<i>NP</i>	<b>2.8</b>		
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.017</b>			<i>LC</i>	<b>50</b>		
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>						

Institute: <b>TROPOS</b>							
Station: <b>Reference Total CPC</b>							
Date of checking list: <b>Sept. 18, 2019</b>							
Instrument/ Components	info	Serial Number	Cut off	CPC-Status			
CPC model:	<b>TSI 3010</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>D<sub>p50</sub> 10 nm</b>	<i>ST</i>			
Firmware CPC:				<i>CT</i>			
Flow Inlet (l/min):	<b>1.008</b>			<i>OT</i>			
Zero (#/cm <sup>3</sup> ):	<b>0</b>			<i>CabT</i>			
				<i>AP</i>			
				<i>OP</i>			
				<i>NP</i>			
				<i>LC</i>			



**Figure 22:** Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 against CNRS LISA from Sept. 19, 2019 9:30 AM – Sept. 19, 2019 14:30 PM. After fixing the DMA, the following PSL calibration (203 nm) of instrument showed a peak at 209 nm. The red line shows a 4% correction in the sizing.